2021 Annual Network Plan

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On the Cover: Trucks and cars on Interstate 5 pass by the Sacramento-Bercut Dr. air monitoring station

Contents

Section 1 Introduction 1
Section 2 Network Operations 2
Section 3 Minimum Monitoring Requirements 8
Section 3.1 General 8
Section 3.2 Photochemical Assessment Monitoring Station 10
Section 3.3 Operating Schedule 11
Section 4 Recent and Proposed Modifications to the Network 12
Section 4.1 Sacramento-Bercut Dr. 12
Section 4.2 Sacramento-Branch Center #2 12
Section 4.3 Elk Grove-Bruceville Rd. 12
Section 4.4 Sacramento-Del Paso Manor 12
Section 4.5 Folsom-Natoma St. 13
Section 4.6 North Highlands-Blackfoot Way 13
Section 4.7 Sloughhouse-Sloughhouse Rd. 13
Section 4.8 Near-road site #2 13
Section 5 Quality Assurance and Other Monitoring Requirements for the PQAO 14
Section 6 Process to Review Changes to $PM_{2.5}$ Monitoring Network 15
Section 7 Data Submission Requirements 16
Appendix A Detailed Site and Monitor Information 17
Appendix A.1 Sacramento-Bercut Dr. 17
Appendix A.2 Sacramento-Branch Center #2 24
Appendix A.3 Elk Grove-Bruceville 29
Appendix A.4 Sacramento-Del Paso Manor 38
Appendix A.5 Folsom-Natoma St. 49
Appendix A.6 North Highlands-Blackfoot 56
Appendix A.7 Sloughhouse 62
Appendix A.8 Sacramento-1309 T Street 68
Appendix B Minimum Monitoring Requirement Assessment 73
Appendix C Copy of Annual Data Certification Letters 74
Appendix D Monitors Discontinuation Approval Letter 80

List of Abbreviations and Acronyms

Abbreviation	Definition
µg/m3	Microgram per cubic meter
AAC Lab	Atmospheric Analysis and Consulting, Inc.
AADT	Annual average daily traffic
AGL	Above ground level
ANP	Annual Network Plan
ARM	Approved regional monitor
AQI	Air Quality Index
AQS	Air Quality System
BAM	Beta attenuation monitor
CAP III	California Alternative Plan III
CARB	California Air Resources Board
CBSA	Core-based Statistical Area
CSN	Chemical Speciation Network
CFR	Code of Federal Regulation
CO	Carbon monoxide
District	Sacramento Metropolitan Air Quality Management District
DV	Design Value
EMP	Enhanced Monitoring Plan
ERG	Eastern Research Group, Inc.
FEM	Federal equivalent method
FR	Federal Register
FRM	Federal reference method
m	Meter(s)
MSA	Metropolitan Statistical Area
NAAQS	National Ambient Air Quality Standards
NCore	National Core Multiple-pollutant Monitoring Stations
NEI	National Emission Inventory
NMHC	Non-methane hydrocarbon
NO_2	Nitrogen dioxide
NOX	Oxides of nitrogen
NOY	Reactive Oxides of Nitrogen
O_3	Ozone
PAMS	Photochemical Assessment Monitoring Station
Pb	Lead
PM	Particulate matter
PM_{10}	Particulate matter, 10 micrometers or smaller
$PM_{2.5}$	Particulate matter, 2.5 micrometers or smaller
PM_{COARSE}	Particulate matter, between 10 and 2.5 micrometers
ppb	Parts per billion
ppm	Parts per million
PQAO	Primary quality assurance organization
PWEI	Population weighted emission index
QA	Quality assurance
QC	Quality control

RASS	Radio acoustic sounding system
RTI	Research Triangle Institute
RWP	Radar wind profiler
SACDOT	Sacramento County Department of Transportation
Sac Metro Air District	Sacramento Metropolitan Air Quality Management District
SASS	Speciated air sampling system
SCC	Sacramento City Code
SIP	State Implementation Plan
SLAMS	State and local air monitoring stations
SO_2	Sulfur dioxide
SPM	Special purpose monitor
STN	Speciation Trends Network
TAPI	Teledyne Advanced Pollution Instrumentation
TEI	Thermo Environmental Instruments
U.S. EPA	United States Environmental Protection Agency
VOC	Volatile organic compound
VSCC	Very sharp cut cyclone

Section 1 Introduction

State and local agencies that conduct ambient air monitoring for regulatory purposes are required by Title 40, Code of Federal Regulations (40 CFR), Part 58.10 to submit an Annual Network Plan (ANP) to the United States Environmental Protection Agency (U.S. EPA) no later than July 1st of each year. The report must contain specific monitoring network information and must be presented for a 30-day public review period prior to submittal to the U.S. EPA. This ANP was posted on Sacramento Metropolitan Air Quality Management District's ('Sac Metro Air District's' or 'District's') website for public review and comment from July 20, 2021 through August 20, 3021. No public comment was received. This ANP covers the time period: January 1, 2020 – December 31, 2020. It focuses on the monitors that operate within Sacramento County, which is a part of Sacramento-Arden Arcade-Roseville Metropolitan Statistical Area (Sacramento MSA).

The primary purpose of this ANP is to document the existing Sacramento County air monitoring network and to discuss proposed changes in the ambient air monitoring network that may occur within 18 months following the submittal of this report. The plan includes information on monitors that are a part of State and Local Air Monitoring Stations (SLAMS) network, National Core Multi-Pollutant Monitoring Stations (NCore), Chemical Speciation Network (CSN), Speciation Trends Network (STN), Special Purpose Monitor (SPM) sites, and Photochemical Assessment Monitoring Station (PAMS) network. The plan states whether each monitor in the ambient air monitoring network meets the requirements of 40 CFR Part 58, including Appendix A, C, D, and E, where applicable. 40 CFR Part 58, Appendix B, does not apply to the District's monitoring network because the District does not operate any air monitors regulated by Appendix B, which pertains only to Prevention of Significant Deterioration monitors. This report includes Federal Reference Method (FRM) and Federal Equivalent Method (FEM).

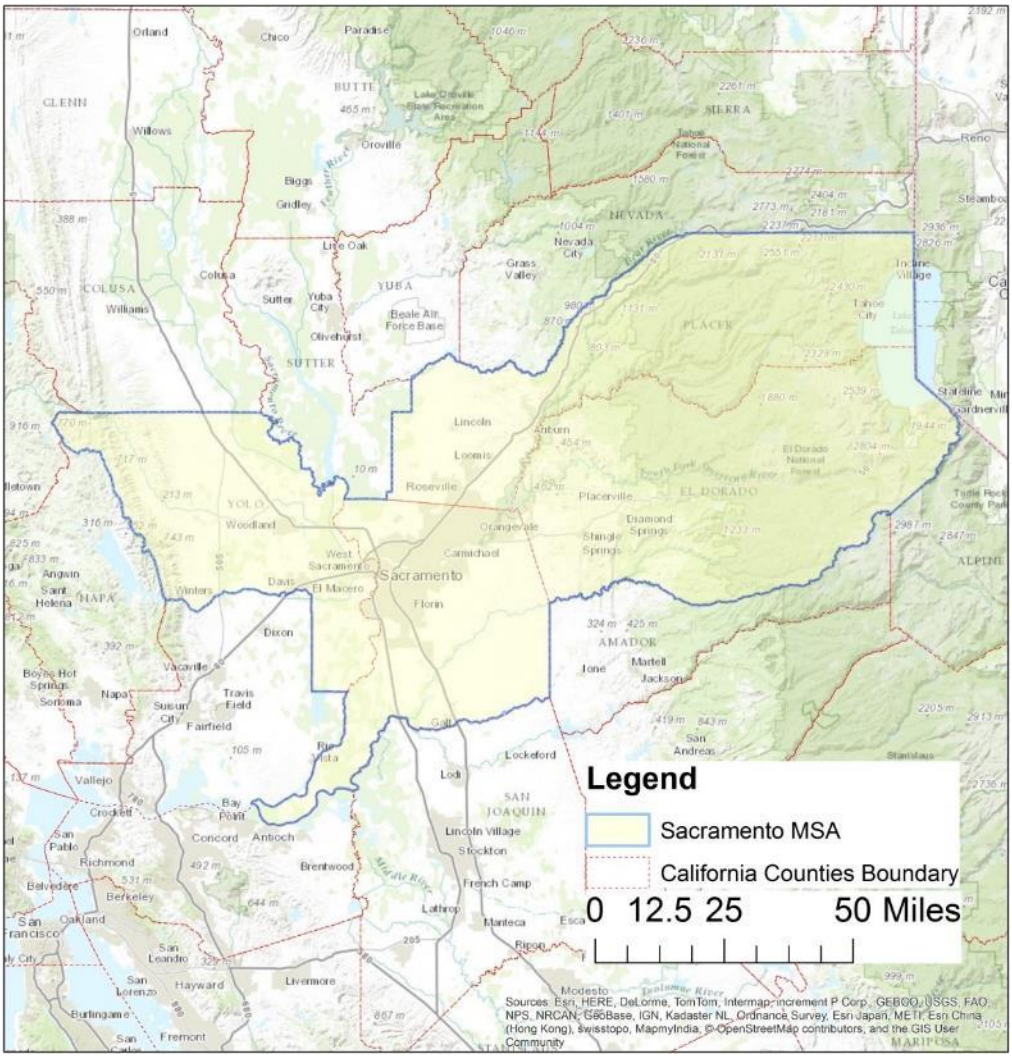
This report is not an extensive analysis of the design of the local air monitoring network. The extensive analysis of the air monitoring network is provided in a network assessment report, which is required every five years. The network assessment report analyzes and determines if the air monitoring network meets the monitoring objectives as defined in 40 CFR Part 58, Appendix D. It also provides recommendations to determine "whether new sites are needed, whether existing sites are no longer needed and can be terminated, and whether new technologies are appropriate for incorporation into the ambient air monitoring network" (40 CFR Part 58.10). The most recent network assessment report (2015 Air Monitoring Network Assessment) was completed and submitted to U.S. EPA Region 9 on April 22, 2016. The report is available on the District's website at http://www.airquality.org/Air-Quality-Health/Air-Monitoring. The District is currently drafting the 2020 Air Monitoring Network Assessment, and the report will be posted on the District's website when completed.

Any shared monitoring responsibilities between the District and neighboring monitoring organizations in the Sacramento MSA are discussed in Section 3, Minimum Monitoring Requirements. For details on monitors in neighboring counties within the Sacramento MSA, please refer to the latest Annual Monitoring Network Plan published by California Air Resources Board (CARB).

Section 2 Network Operations

Sac Metro Air District is the local air quality regulatory and monitoring organization with jurisdiction in Sacramento County, California. Sacramento County is located in the middle of California's Central Valley and is a part of the Sacramento-Arden Arcade-Roseville Metropolitan Statistical Area. Sacramento MSA also includes Placer, El Dorado and Yolo Counties. Sacramento MSA has an estimated population of 2.3 million, including 1.5 million in Sacramento County. It ranks 27th in population among all MSA's in the United States[1]. Figure 2-1 shows a map of Sacramento MSA.

Figure 2-1 Counties within Sacramento-Arden Arcade-Roseville, California, MSA

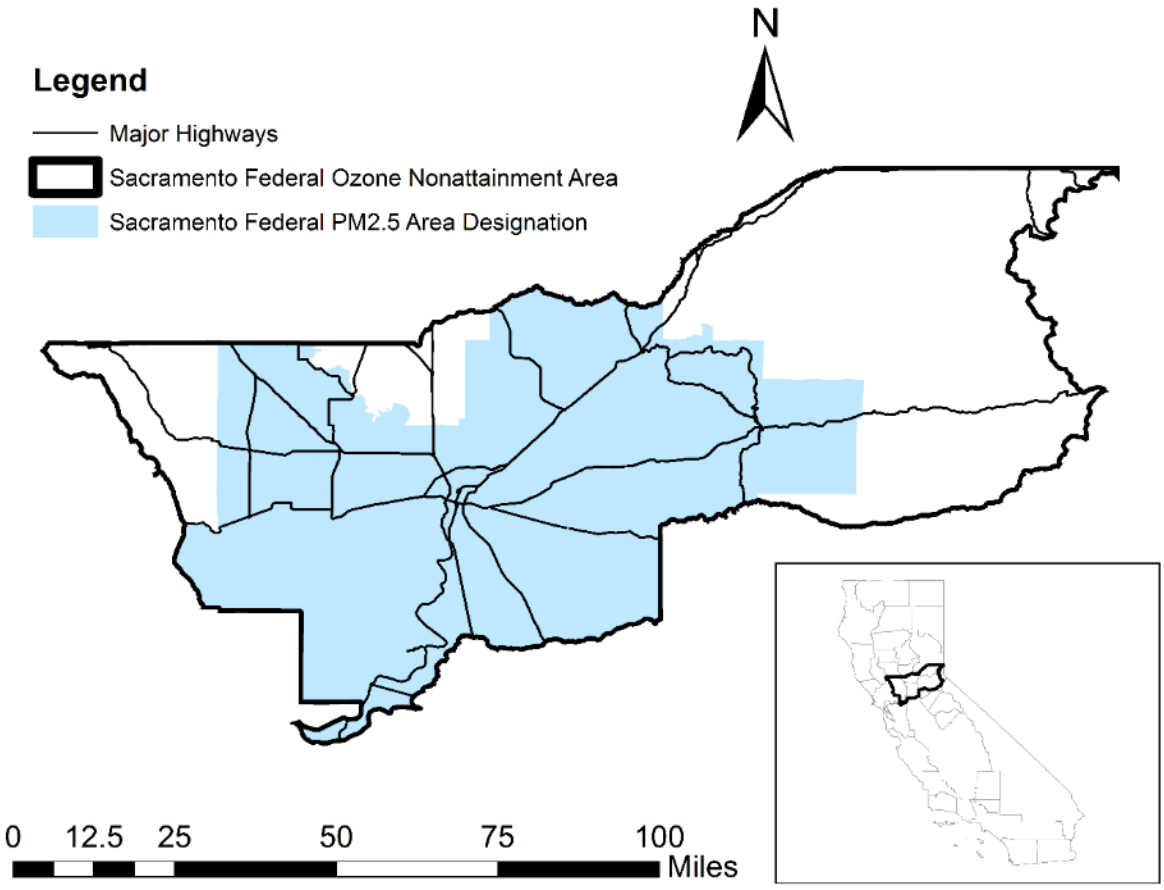


A portion of the Sacramento MSA is a nonattainment area for the federal 2015 8-hr ozone (O_3) standard and is referred to as the Sacramento Federal Ozone Nonattainment Area[2]. This area includes all of Sacramento and Yolo Counties and portions of Placer, El Dorado, Solano, and Sutter Counties. The Sacramento region was also designated as nonattainment for the 2006 24-hour particulate matter with size of 2.5 microns or smaller ($PM_{2.5}$) standard (Figure 2-2). The region met the 2006 24-hour $PM_{2.5}$ standard in 2015 (82 FR 21711) and will continue to reduce $PM_{2.5}$ levels through various programs and strategies. Sacramento County has met the particulate

[1] United States Census Bureau, Population Division, 2018 Population Estimates (accessed 6 Mar 2020)
[2] https://www.epa.gov/sites/production/files/2018-04/documents/placeholder.pdf

matter with size of 10 microns or smaller (PM_{10}) air quality standard since 2002[3]. Sacramento County is designated as attainment for the most recent federal health standards for carbon monoxide (CO), nitrogen dioxide (NO_2), and sulfur dioxide (SO_2). U.S. EPA has designated Sacramento County as unclassifiable/attainment for the 2008 federal lead (Pb) standard[4].

Figure 2-2 Sacramento Federal O_3 and $PM_{2.5}$ Nonattainment Area



Sac Metro Air District operates seven air monitoring sites within Sacramento County. CARB operates the eighth site at the Sacramento-T Street location. Figure 2-3 provides the location of air monitoring sites in Sacramento County. Sac Metro Air District monitors most[5] criteria air pollutants as designated by the U.S. EPA. The District also monitors for non-criteria air pollutants and meteorological parameters. Table 2-1 through Table 2-3 list the criteria pollutants, non-criteria pollutants and meteorological parameters measured at each station located in Sacramento County. Each monitoring instrument is categorized by a monitor type: SLAMS or SPM. A SLAMS monitor may be further sub-divided into one or more network affiliations (e.g. PAMS, NCore, near-road, CSN STN). Unless otherwise noted, all monitors listed in Table 2-1 through Table 2-3 are SLAMS monitor type. Each of the tables are color coded to identify network affiliations, if any.

[3] The 2018 Camp Fire and numerous wildfire in 2020 caused PM_{10} exceedances, and the District is submitting to U.S. EPA an exceptional event demonstration to exclude the data from air quality standard comparison

[4] https://www.epa.gov/lead-designations/lead-designations-final-nonattainment-designations-rounds-1-and-2; 70 FR 72097

[5] Lead (Pb) monitoring was approved by the EPA to be discontinued in Sacramento County, See Section 4,Recent and Proposed Modifications to the Network

Figure 2-3 Air Monitoring Sites in Sacramento County

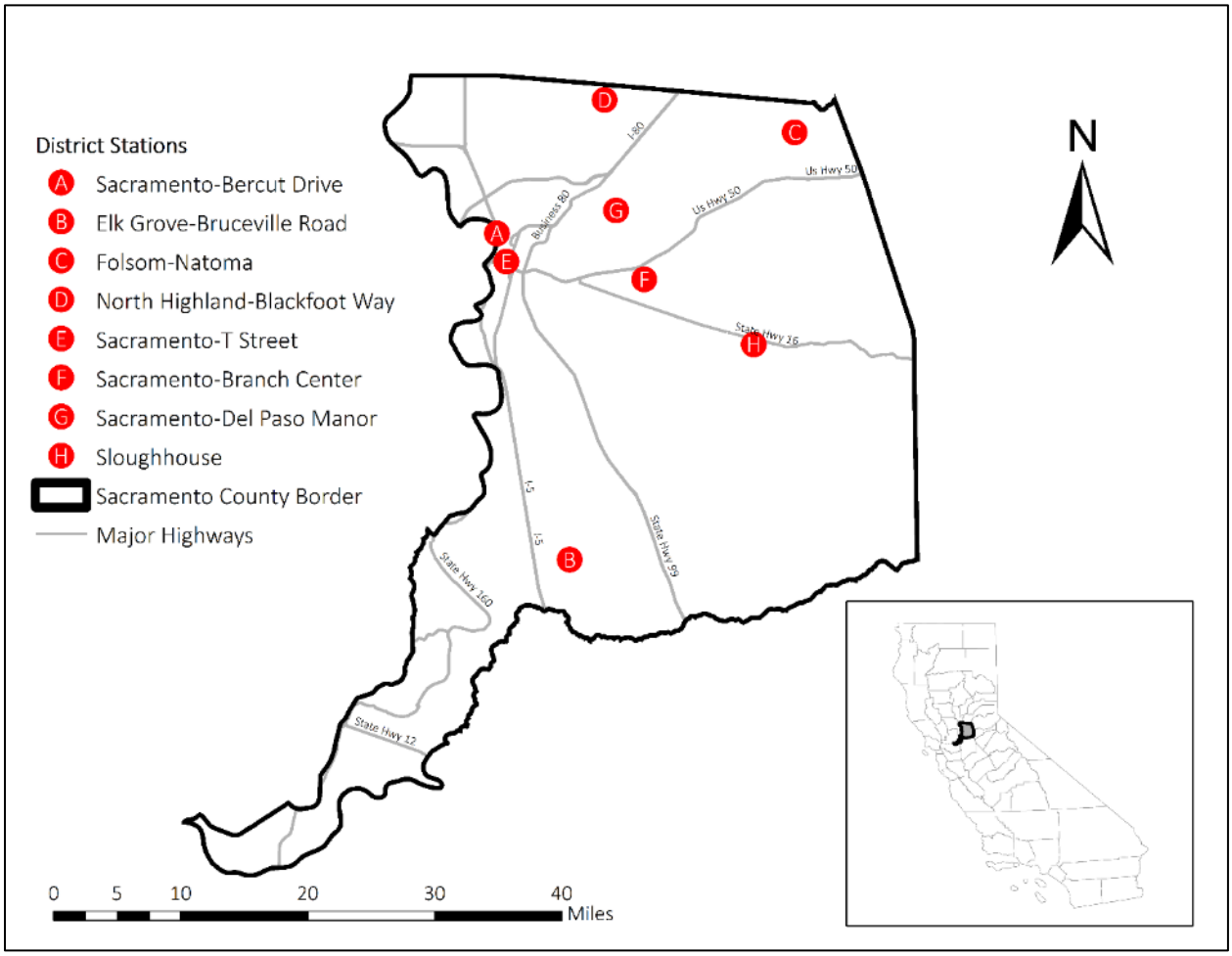


Table 2-1 Criteria Pollutants Measured by Stations

Station Name	O_3	CO	NO_2	SO_2	Pb	PM_{10} (Hourly)	PM_{10} (24-hr)	$PM_{2.5}$ (Hourly)	$PM_{2.5}$ (24-hr)
Sacramento-Bercut Dr.		✓	✓						✓
Sacramento-Branch Center #2							✓		
Elk Grove-Bruceville	✓		✓					✓	
Sacramento-Del Paso Manor	✓	✓	✓	✓	(A)		✓	✓	✓
Folsom-Natoma St.	✓		✓					✓	
North Highlands-Blackfoot Way	✓	(A)	✓				✓		
Sloughhouse	✓							✓	
Sacramento-T Street	✓		✓			✓		✓	✓

Note: All monitors are SLAMS monitor type unless otherwise noted

(A) Monitor discontinued, see Section 4, Recent and Proposed Modifications to the Network

No affiliation or not applicable

Near Road

Photochemical Assessment Monitoring Station (PAMS)

National Core Multi-pollutant Monitoring Stations (NCORE)

Multiple affiliation types (Includes SLAMS, PAMS & NCORE)

Special purpose monitor ([SPM] not part of SLAMS)

Table 2-2 Non-Criteria Pollutants Measured by Stations

	Reactive Nitrogen Compound (NO_Y)	Non-methane hydrocarbon (NMHC)	Volatile Organic Compound (VOC)	Carbonyl	$PM_{10-2.5}$	Speciated $PM_{2.5}$	Black Carbon (BC)
Sacramento-Bercut Dr.							✓
Sacramento-Branch Center #2							
Elk Grove-Bruceville		✓(A)	✓				
Sacramento-Del Paso Manor	✓	✓(A)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Folsom-Natoma St.	✓	✓(A)	✓				
North Highlands-Blackfoot Way							
Sloughhouse							
Sacramento-T Street						✓	

Note: All monitors are SLAMS monitor type unless otherwise noted
(A) These monitors are on a temporary shutdown due to instrument malfunction and are being replaced
No affiliation or not applicable
Near Road
Photochemical Assessment Monitoring Station (PAMS)
National Core Multi-pollutant Monitoring Stations (NCORE)
Carbon Speciation Network (CSN)
Multiple affiliation types (Includes SLAMS, NCORE and CSN)
Special purpose monitor ([SPM] not part of SLAMS)

Table 2-3 Meteorology Measured by Stations

	Outdoor Temperature	Relative Humidity	Solar Radiation	Ultraviolet Radiation	Barometric Pressure	Precipitation	Wind Direction & Speed	Ceilometer
Sacramento-Bercut Dr.	✓						✓	
Sacramento-Branch Center #2								
Elk Grove-Bruceville	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Sacramento-Del Paso Manor	✓	✓	✓				✓	
Folsom-Natoma St.	✓	✓	✓				✓	
North Highlands-Blackfoot Way								
Sloughhouse							✓(a)	
Sacramento-T Street	✓(a)	✓(a)					✓(a)	

Note: All monitors are SLAMS monitor type unless otherwise noted
(a) "Other" monitor type
No affiliation or not applicable
Near Road
Photochemical Assessment Monitoring Station (PAMS)
National Core Multi-pollutant Monitoring Stations (NCORE)
Multiple affiliation types (includes SLAMS, PAMS and NCORE)

The primary focus of the current ambient air monitoring network is the data collection of criteria pollutants. The data collected from the air monitoring stations supports State Implementation Plan (SIP) development, attainment/nonattainment decisions, public notification, and air quality modeling and research efforts. The network is designed to meet three basic monitoring objectives as required by 40 CFR Part 58, Appendix D: (1) provide air pollution data to the general public in a timely manner; (2) support compliance with ambient quality standards and emissions strategy development; and (3) support air pollution research studies. An overview of monitoring objectives is in Table 2-4.

Table 2-4 Monitoring Objectives of Criteria Pollutants

Station Name	O_3	CO	NO_2	SO_2	Pb	PM_{10} (Hourly)	PM_{10} (24-hr)	$PM_{2.5}$ (Hourly)	$PM_{2.5}$ (24-hr)
Sacramento-Bercut Dr.		N,P,R	N,P,R						N,P,R
Sacramento-Branch Center #2							N,P		
Elk Grove-Bruceville	N,P		N,P					P	
Sacramento-Del Paso Manor	N,P,R	N,P,R	N,P,R	N,P,R	(A)		N,P,R(B)	P,R	N,P,R
Folsom-Natoma St.	N,P		N,P					N,P,R	
North Highlands-Blackfoot Way	N,R	(A)	N,R				N,P		
Sloughhouse	N,P							N,P,R	
Sacramento-T Street	N,P		N,P			N,P		N,P	N,P

(A) Monitor discontinued, see Section 4, Recent and Proposed Modifications to the Network

(B) There are three PM_{10} monitors at Sacramento-Del Paso Manor; the primary monitor for NAAQS comparison and its collocated (audit) monitor with parameter code 88102 have objectives of N, P; the last PM_{10} monitor with parameter code 85101, used in the calculation of Particulate Matter with size between 10 and 2.5 micrometers (PMCoarse), has objectives of P, R.

Monitoring objective abbreviation:

N – National Ambient Air Quality Standards (NAAQS) Comparison

P – Public Info

R – Research

There are different types of monitoring sites to support these monitoring objectives. Examples of these are: sites that are located in highest pollutant concentration area, sites that are located in area of high population density to monitor for population exposure, sites that determines general background concentration levels, etc. A list of different types of monitoring sites is listed in 40 CFR Part 58, Appendix D. In addition, a spatial scale of representative is assigned to the air monitors to identify “the link between general monitoring objectives, sites types and the physical location of a particular monitor” (40 CFR Part 58, Appendix D). Table 2-5 summarize the site type and spatial scale. Description and further explanation on site type and spatial scale can be found in 40 CFR Part 58, Appendix D.

For in-depth details on individual monitors, see Appendix A, which documents the monitor type, affiliation, monitoring objectives, type of site, and spatial scale by each monitor. It also provides a statement of purpose and pollutant specific information, such as whether a $PM_{2.5}$ monitor is suitable for comparison to the national ambient air quality standard, 1-point quality control (QC) check frequency and distance to other PM monitors. All monitors operated in the District’s ambient air monitoring network meet the requirements of 40 CFR Part 58, including Appendices A, C, D, and E.

Table 2-5 Type of Site and Spatial Scale

Site	Pollu-tant	Site Type	Spatial Scale (Micro / Neighbor-hood / Urban / Not Applicable)
Sacramento-Bercut Dr.	CO	Source Oriented	
	NO_2	Source Oriented	
	$PM_{2.5}$	Source Oriented	
	BC	Source Oriented	
Sacramento-Branch Center #2	PM_{10}	Highest Concentration	
Elk Grove-Bruceville	O_3	Upwind/Background	
	NO_2	Upwind/Background	
	$PM_{2.5}$	General/Background	
Sacramento-Del Paso Manor	O_3	Population Exposure	
	CO	Population Exposure	
	NO_2	Population Exposure	
	SO_2	Population Exposure	
	Pb	(Monitor discontinued in May 2020)	
	PM_{10}	Population Exposure	
	$PM_{2.5}$	Population Exposure, Highest Concentration	
	BC	Population Exposure	
Folsom-Natoma St.	O_3	Maximum Ozone, Population Exposure	
	NO_2	Highest Concentration	
	$PM_{2.5}$	Population Exposure	
North Highlands-Blackfoot Way	O_3	Population Exposure	
	CO	(Monitor discontinued in May 2020)	
	NO_2	Population Exposure	
	PM_{10}	Population Exposure	
Sloughhouse	O_3	Maximum Ozone	
	$PM_{2.5}$	Upwind/background	
Sacramento-T Street	O_3	Upwind/background	
	NO_2	Population Exposure	
	PM_{10}	Population Exposure	
	$PM_{2.5}$	Population Exposure	

Section 3 Minimum Monitoring Requirements

Section 3.1 General

The minimum number of monitoring sites required for each pollutant is based on one or more applicable factors, as described in 40 CFR Part 58, Appendix D. Examples of these factors include: MSA population, core-based statistical area (CBSA) population, pollutant design value, pollutant maximum concentration, attainment status, annual average daily traffic (AADT), SIP, maintenance plan, population weighted emission index (PWEI), and U.S. EPA's national emission inventory (NEI) data.

Sacramento MSA meets or exceeds minimum monitoring requirement for all criteria pollutants – O_3, $PM_{2.5}$ (manual and continuous methods), PM_{10}, NO_2, SO_2, CO, and Pb. Details of the monitors representing Sacramento MSA (or CBSA, ID#40900) are provided in Tables 3-1 and 3-2. As mentioned in Section 2, Sacramento MSA has 2.3 million residents and covers all of El Dorado, Placer, Sacramento, and Yolo Counties.

Sac Metro Air District has an agreement with CARB to share specific portions of the monitoring responsibility in the Sacramento MSA. A copy of this agreement is available upon request. Placer County Air Pollution Control District, the air quality agency for Placer County, and Yolo-Solano Air Quality Management District, the air quality agency for Yolo County, also operate air monitoring stations within the Sacramento MSA. Appendix B lists the number of monitors operated by CARB and different air districts in Sacramento MSA.

Table 3-1 2020 Sacramento MSA Design Value and SLAMS Monitoring Site Requirement

Pollutant and Type (if applicable)		Sites Required[A]	Sites in Sacramento MSA	Additional sites needed	Notes[B]
O_3		2	15	0	• 0.084 ppm at Placerville (06-017-0010) with wildfire impact[C]
CO	Near-road	2	1	1	• Sacramento-Bercut Dr. satisfies part of the near-road monitoring requirement[D] • Sacramento-Del Paso satisfies the NCore and CO Maintenance Plan requirements,
	Non-near-road	1	1	0	
NO_2	Near-road	2	1	1	• Highest AADT: 277,000 (U.S. Highway 50 east of 15/16th Street)[E] • Sacramento-Del Paso Manor serves as both PAMS and area-wide monitor
	Area-wide	1	6	0	
SO_2		1	1	0	• Total SO_2: 940 tons[F] • Population Weighted Emission Index: 2,162 million persons-tons per year[G] • Sacramento-Del Paso Manor satisfy NCore requirement
$PM_{2.5}$	FRM/FEM	3	8	0	• 24-hr standard: 85 µg/m3 at Woodland (06-113-1003) with wildfire impact [C] • Annual Standard: 11.9 µg/m3 at Sacramento-Del Paso Manor (06-067-0006) and Woodland (06-113-1003) with wildfire impact [C]
	Continuous	2	8	0	
PM_{10}		2-4[H]	8	0	• Estimated number of exceedance: 7.9 days at West Sacramento (06-113-2001) with wildfire impact [C]
$PM_{10-2.5}$		1	1	0	
Pb	NCORE	0	0	0	• Monitor discontinued in May 2020[I]
	Source oriented	0	0	0	• No non-airport source greater than 0.5 tons per year or airport source greater than 1.0 tons per year[F]

Source: U.S. EPA Air Quality System (AQS) Raw Data Report (AMP 350) and Design Value Report (AMP 480), accessed on 20 Apr 2021

Units abbreviation: ppm – part per million; µg/m^3 – microgram per cubic meter

[A] For site requirement information, see 40 CFR Part 58, Appendix D

[B] Design values are included for O_3, $PM_{2.5}$, PM_{10} because it helps with determining the number of required sites

[C] The design values shown in this table include wildfire smoke impact in 2018 and 2020. A combined 5.9 million acres, an area larger than Vermont, were burned in California for the two years, per CalFire. Due to the severity of wildfire smoke, multiple air monitoring stations across California had high concentration of O_3, $PM_{2.5}$, and PM_{10}. While the District is addressing some impacts under the Exceptional Event Rule (81 FR 68216), other smoke impacts are short of the rule threshold and/or requirements.

[D] Sacramento MSA has surpassed the 250,000 vehicles threshold for a second near-road monitoring site per 40 CFR Part 58 Appendix D, 4.3.2(a); the District is working with U.S. EPA and CARB to determine the appropriate timing and location for a second near-road monitoring site

[E] California Department of Transportation, 2019 Traffic Volumes, accessed 29 Mar 2021

[F] 2017 National Emission Inventory (updated April 2020), accessed 19 May 2020

[G] Per 40 CFR Part 58, Appendix D, $PWEI = \frac{Total\ SO_2 \times MSA\ population}{1{,}000{,}000}$

(H) According to 40 CFR Part 58, Appendix D- PM_{10} monitoring requirement for the Sacramento MSA is listed to be six to ten PM_{10} monitors instead of two to four. This requirement is based on the highest ambient PM_{10} concentrations in the Sacramento MSA exceeding 120% of the PM_{10} NAAQS. Because the highest 2020 ambient concentrations in Sacramento were severely impacted by historical wildfire smoke blanketing most of California and the West Coast, the District believes its long-standing requirement of two to four monitors is still relevant and meets the needs of its communities. (Two to four monitors are appropriate for areas with a peak concentration less than 80% of NAAQS.) The air districts in Sacramento MSA or CARB currently operate eight PM_{10} monitors in the MSA. The District looks forward to working with U.S EPA, CARB and other local air districts to ensure current and future monitoring level continue to protect health and safety.

(I) Revisions to Ambient Monitoring Quality Assurance and Other Requirements promulgated on April 27, 2016, revokes the lead monitoring requirement at NCore sites; U.S. EPA Region 9 approved the shut down on April 20, 2020.

Section 3.2 Photochemical Assessment Monitoring Station

The District had operated the legacy PAMS network since the late 1900s. Elk Grove-Bruceville, Sacramento-Del Paso Manor, and Folsom-Natoma St. were the type I, II, III PAMS sites, respectively.

The 2015 review of National Ambient Air Quality Standards for Ozone (80 FR 65292) consolidated the PAMS sites to one central location. However, it also requires the State to draft an Enhanced Monitoring Plan (EMP) for areas with moderate or higher ozone nonattainment. Hence, the Sacramento ozone federal nonattainment area is required to have enhanced ozone monitoring activities. The District, CARB, and neighboring air districts worked together to determine the appropriate monitoring plan. Details are provided in Enhanced Monitoring Plan portion of the 2020 Monitoring Network Assessment drafted by CARB.

For the purpose of aligning to the new PAMS requirements, Sacramento-Del Paso Manor will be the core PAMS station. Elk Grove-Bruceville Rd. and Folsom-Natoma St. will both serves as enhanced ozone monitoring sites. Table 3-2 lists the instruments the District plans to operate at each PAMS and enhanced monitoring site. Changes needed to realign the PAMS network are as followed:

- In 2021, the District will request approval from U.S. EPA to discontinue unneeded PAMS parameters that are identified in CARB's Enhanced Monitoring Plan (namely, speciated volatile organic compound [VOC] at Elk Grove-Bruceville Rd. and Folsom-Natoma St. and the reactive oxides of nitrogen at Folsom-Natoma St.).
- To accommodate the large automatic gas chromatography and related equipment, the District will have to rebuild the PAMS station at Sacramento-Del Paso Manor. Construction work is scheduled to start in 2021 and completed prior to the 2022 PAMS season.
- The District will be submitting a waiver to operate some of the required meteorological instruments (ultraviolet radiation, precipitation, and barometric pressure) at Elk-Bruceville Rd. instead of Sacramento-Del Paso Manor.

Table 3-2 Enhanced PAMS Monitoring

Site Name	O_3	NO_2	Auto GC(A)	Carbonyl	NMHC(B)	Meteorology	Ceilometer
Elk Grove-Bruceville Rd.	✓	✓			✓	✓(C)	✓
Sacramento-Del Paso Manor	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓(D)	
Folsom-Natoma St.	✓	✓			✓	✓(D)	

(A) Automatic gas chromatography analyzer

(B) Non-methane hydrocarbon, a precursor for O_3; the NMHC analyzers are on a temporary shutdown due to instrument malfunction and are being replaced

(C) Surface meteorology at Elk Grove-Bruceville includes: temperature, relative humidity, wind direction and speed, solar radiation, ultraviolet radiation, precipitation, and barometric pressure

(D) Surface meteorology at Sacramento-Del Paso Manor and Folsom-Natoma St. include: temperature, relative humidity, wind direction and speed, and solar radiation

Section 3.3 Operating Schedule

All instruments operated by the District meet the operating schedule requirements as specified in 40 CFR Part 58.12. All continuous monitors report hourly data and monitor air pollutant year-round, unless otherwise specified in Appendix A. Non-continuous monitors are operated by following the sampling schedule in Table 3-3 and are operated year-round, except: VOC and carbonyl samplers related to PAMS that are operated from July through September.

Table 3-3 Sampling Schedule for PM, Pb, and VOC monitors in Sacramento

Site	Pollutant(A)	Sampling Schedule: Epi-sodic / 1 in 6 days / 1 in 3 days / Daily / Hourly	Note
Sacramento-Bercut Dr	$PM_{2.5}$		
Sacramento-Branch Center #2	PM_{10}		Max. 24-hr concentration: 53 µg/m3; ratio to standard: 0.35
Elk Grove-Bruceville	$PM_{2.5}$		Non-FRM/FEM
	VOC		July through September
Sacramento-Del Paso Manor	Pb	(monitor discontinued in May 2020)	
	PM_{10}		Max. 24-hr concentration: 53 µg/m3; ratio to standard: 0.35
	$PM_{10-2.5}$		
	$PM_{2.5}$		
Folsom-Natoma St.	$PM_{2.5}$		
	VOC		July through September
North Highlands -Blackfoot Way	PM_{10}		Max. 24-hr concentration: 53 µg/m3; ratio to standard: 0.35
Sloughhouse	$PM_{2.5}$		
Sacramento-T Street	PM_{10}		
	$PM_{2.5}$		Special Purpose Monitor

Source: Design values from U.S. EPA Air Quality System Design Value Report (AMP 480), accessed on 15 Apr 2020

(A) Operating schedule requirements can be found in 40 CFR Part 58.12

Section 4 Recent and Proposed Modifications to the Network

This section discusses recent and proposed modifications to the Sacramento County air monitoring network. It includes modifications that occurred within the 2020 calendar year and may occur within the next 18 months following this annual network plan submittal. Unless specifically noted below, Sac Metro Air District is not formally requesting approval for modification through this network plan from CARB or U.S EPA. Prior to a network modification, the District will work with the CARB to submit to U.S. EPA the required documentation for official review and approval of proposed system modifications. Sac Metro Air District is a part of the CARB's primary quality assurance organization and works with CARB to ensure air monitoring requirements are met.

Section 4.1 Sacramento-Bercut Dr.

1. The $PM_{2.5}$ 24-hr sampler was replaced with a continuous sampler in December 2020. Due to the COVID-19 pandemic, CARB $PM_{2.5}$ mass analysis laboratory had shut down unexpectedly and was unable to analyze the $PM_{2.5}$ filters collected with the 24-hr sampler. CARB and the District worked together to temporarily place a continuous $PM_{2.5}$ mass monitor at Sacramento-Bercut Dr. so that it would continue to provide $PM_{2.5}$ data. The District is considering to operate a continuous sampler permanently in order improve temporal resolution of the $PM_{2.5}$ data.

Section 4.2 Sacramento-Branch Center #2

1. The District is evaluating replacing the PM_{10} filter based method to a PM_{10} continuous monitoring at this site. PM_{10} continuous monitoring provides a real-time air quality information to the public.

Section 4.3 Elk Grove-Bruceville Rd.

1. As noted in the PAMS Enhanced Monitoring Plan[6], the District will discontinue the speciated VOC episodic measurements at this site. A discontinuation request will be send to U.S. EPA in 2021.
2. The District is planning to upgrade the old $PM_{2.5}$ beta attenuation monitor (BAM) monitor with a new one in Fiscal Year 2021-2022. The parameter code for $PM_{2.5}$ will remain unchanged as the new monitor will operate as a non-FEM monitor.

Section 4.4 Sacramento-Del Paso Manor

1. In Revisions to Ambient Monitoring Quality Assurance and Other Requirements promulgated on March 28, 2016 (81 FR 17248), U.S. EPA removed the lead monitoring requirement at urban NCore sites, provided that the sampler has collected sufficient data to calculate a design value. Sacramento-Del Paso is an NCore site, and the lead sampler at this site had met the condition to discontinue. Thus, the District discontinued the lead monitor on May 31, 2020. A copy of the U.S. EPA approval letter is provided in Appendix D.
2. Sacramento-Del Paso Manor was established in the 1970s with a small number of monitoring equipment. The number of equipment has steadily increased due to PAMS and NCore requirements, and the station cannot accommodate any more equipment. Renovation and site expansion are expected to begin in late 2021 and will allow the station to accommodate additional equipment required by PAMS in 40 CFR Part 58, Appendix D. After the station expansion project is completed, the District will replace the existing PAMS VOC canister sampling with a continuous auto gas chromatography (Auto-GC) instrument.

[6] Provided in California Air Resources Board's 2020 Monitoring Network Assessment

3. The District is evaluating replacing the PM_{10} filter based method to a PM_{10} continuous monitoring at this site. PM_{10} continuous monitoring provides a real-time air quality information to the public.
4. The $PM_{2.5}$ (non-FEM) sampler ceased operation in December 2020 in order to provide space for the $PM_{2.5}$ FEM sampler. Due to the same COVID-19 pandemic situation as noted above (in Sacramento-Bercut Dr.), CARB could not analyze the $PM_{2.5}$ filters that are collected with the $PM_{2.5}$ FRM 24-hr sampler. The PM2.5 FEM sampler was brought in to continue to provide data that is comparable to the national ambient air quality standard. The District resumed operations of the $PM_{2.5}$ FRM and non-FEM samplers once the CARB mass analysis laboratory service re-opened.

Section 4.5 Folsom-Natoma St.

1. The shelter replacement project for this station was completed in Fall 2020. The District has resumed operations of all instruments with a few exceptions. As stated in the PAMS Enhanced Monitoring Plan, the District will discontinue measurements of reactive oxides of nitrogen and speciated volatile organic compounds. The District will send a discontinuation request to U.S. EPA in 2021.

Section 4.6 North Highlands-Blackfoot Way

1. The District has been negotiating a lease with the property manager at North Highlands-Blackfoot Way. If an agreement is not reached, the District will evaluate its options to relocate or discontinue the monitoring station.
2. The District submitted a letter to the U.S. EPA for the discontinuation of the CO monitor, and it was approved by U.S. EPA on April 20, 2020. The District discontinued the CO monitor on May 20, 2020. A copy of this letter is provided in Appendix D.
3. The District is also evaluating replacing the PM_{10} filter based method to a PM_{10} continuous monitoring at this site. PM_{10} continuous monitoring provides a real-time air quality information to the public.

Section 4.7 Sloughhouse-Sloughhouse Rd.

(No change anticipated.)

Section 4.8 Near-road site #2

1. 40 CFR Part 58 requires state or local air monitoring organization to operate a second near-road monitoring site if any traffic count in the metropolitan area surpasses 250,000 in annual average daily traffic. Sacramento MSA has surpassed the threshold and triggered the requirement. The location of the exceedance is on U.S. Highway 50 east of 15th/16th Street. The District is working with U.S. EPA and CARB to determine the appropriate timing, location, and funding for a second near-road monitoring site.

Section 5 Quality Assurance and Other Monitoring Requirements for the PQAO

40 CFR Part 58, Appendix A, requires monitoring activities to satisfy quality assurance criteria. Most of these activities are required and met on a primary quality assurance organization (PQAO) level. Sac Metro Air District is a part of the CARB's PQAO and works with the PQAO to meet the quality assurance requirements. Currently, there are collocated $PM_{2.5}$ FRM and PM_{10} FRM monitors at Sacramento-Del Paso Manor. There is a collocated $PM_{2.5}$ FEM monitor at Folsom-Natoma St. For the aforementioned collocated monitors, the primary monitor and audit monitor use the same U.S. EPA FRM/FEM method designation.

After receiving an approval from U.S. EPA in April 2020, the District has discontinued the Pb monitor at Del Paso Manor in May 2020. Thus, collocation for lead will not be conducted at this location.

40 CFR Part 58, Appendix D, 4.7.3, requires "each State shall install and operate at least one $PM_{2.5}$ site to monitor for regional background and at least one $PM_{2.5}$ site to monitor regional transport." In CARB's 2018 Annual Monitoring Network Report, it identified Point Reyes National Seashore and San Rafael Wilderness sites as the state's regional background sites and Vallejo as the regional transport site for $PM_{2.5}$. Please refer to the CARB's 2018 Annual Monitoring Network Report for updates or more information.

Section 6 Process to Review Changes to $PM_{2.5}$ Monitoring Network

40 CFR Part 58.10(c) requires this annual network plan to "provide for the review of changes to a $PM_{2.5}$ monitoring network that impact the location of a violating $PM_{2.5}$ monitor." There is no current plan to relocate or discontinue any $PM_{2.}5$ monitor suitable for NAAQS comparison. Any changes to the $PM_{2.5}$ monitoring network with impact to the location of a violating $PM_{2.5}$ monitor will be documented in this section of future annual network plans.

Section 7 Data Submission Requirements

CARB submitted precision, accuracy, and raw data for all District operated monitors until the end of 2017. Starting in 2018, Sac Metro Air District has submitted its air monitoring data directly to AQS after conducting its data validation process. The quarterly data submittal process also includes Quality Assurance (QA) data required by 40 CFR Part 58. In an agreement with CARB, Sac Metro Air District will certify all data the District generates and submits. Since CARB continues to weight and analyze the $PM_{2.5}$ FRM filters for Sac Metro Air District, CARB will continue to submit and certify that data. CARB will also submit and certify the PM coarse data. Copies of the annual data certification provided to U.S. EPA are provided in Appendix C.

- 2020 Annual data certification submitted: April 15, 2021
- 2020 Annual data certification ($PM_{2.5}$ FRM and PM Coarse only) submitted: April 15, 2021

Appendix A Detailed Site and Monitor Information

Detailed site information covered in this appendix reflects air monitoring operation from January 1, 2020-December 31, 2020.

Appendix A.1 Sacramento-Bercut Dr.

This is an approved near-road monitoring site. Located one mile from Downtown Sacramento, this site is expected to measure the highest NO_2 concentration due to the emissions from mobile sources on Interstate 5, which is about 20 meters (m) from the site. The site started operation on October 13, 2015.

Table A-1 Sacramento-Bercut Dr. Metadata

Site Name	Sacramento-Bercut Dr.
AQS Site Number	06-067-0015
Geographic Coordinates	38.593328°N, 121.503728°W
Location	On the downwind side of Interstate 5, one mile north-northwest of Downtown Sacramento
Address	100 Bercut Dr., Sacramento, CA 95811
County	Sacramento
Metropolitan Statistical Area	Sacramento-Arden Arcade-Roseville
Distance from Roadway	Interstate 5: 20 m Bercut Dr.: 5 m
Annual Average Daily Traffic (Vehicles/Day)	Interstate 5: 202,000 (California Department of Transportation, 2019) Bercut Dr. south of Richards Blvd.: 2,709 (City of Sacramento, 2012)
Ground Cover	Pavement, with vegetation

Figure A-1 Sacramento-Bercut Dr. Site Photo

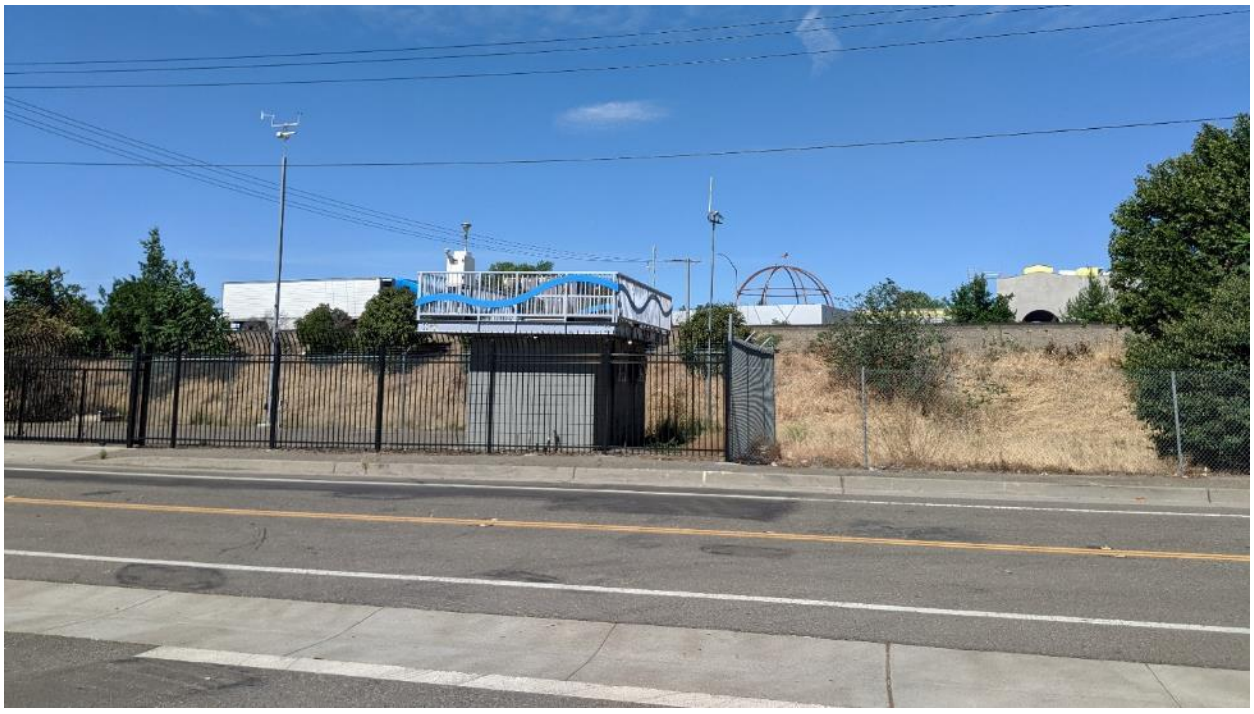


Figure A-2 Panoramic Photo Looking North from Sacramento-Bercut Dr.

Figure A-3 Panoramic Photo Looking East from Sacramento-Bercut Dr.

Figure A-4 Panoramic Photo Looking South from Sacramento-Bercut Dr.

Figure A-5 Panoramic Photo Looking West from Sacramento-Bercut Dr.

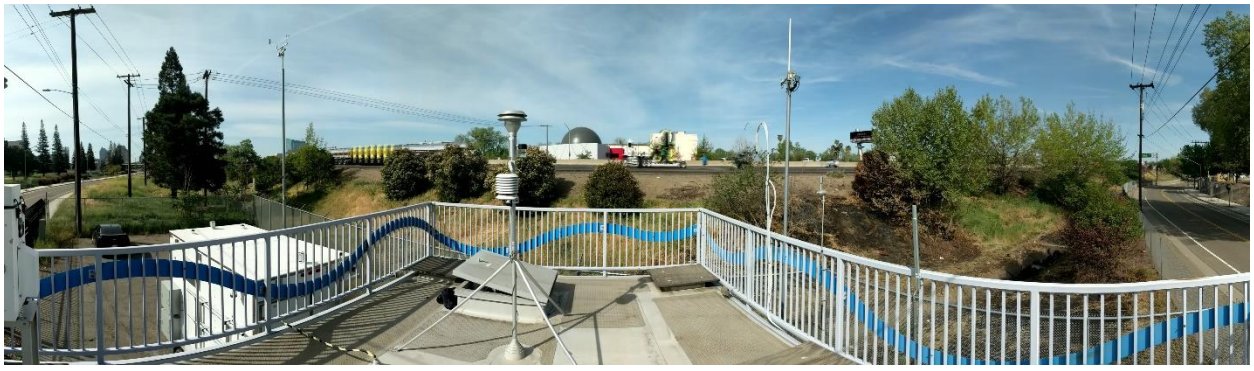
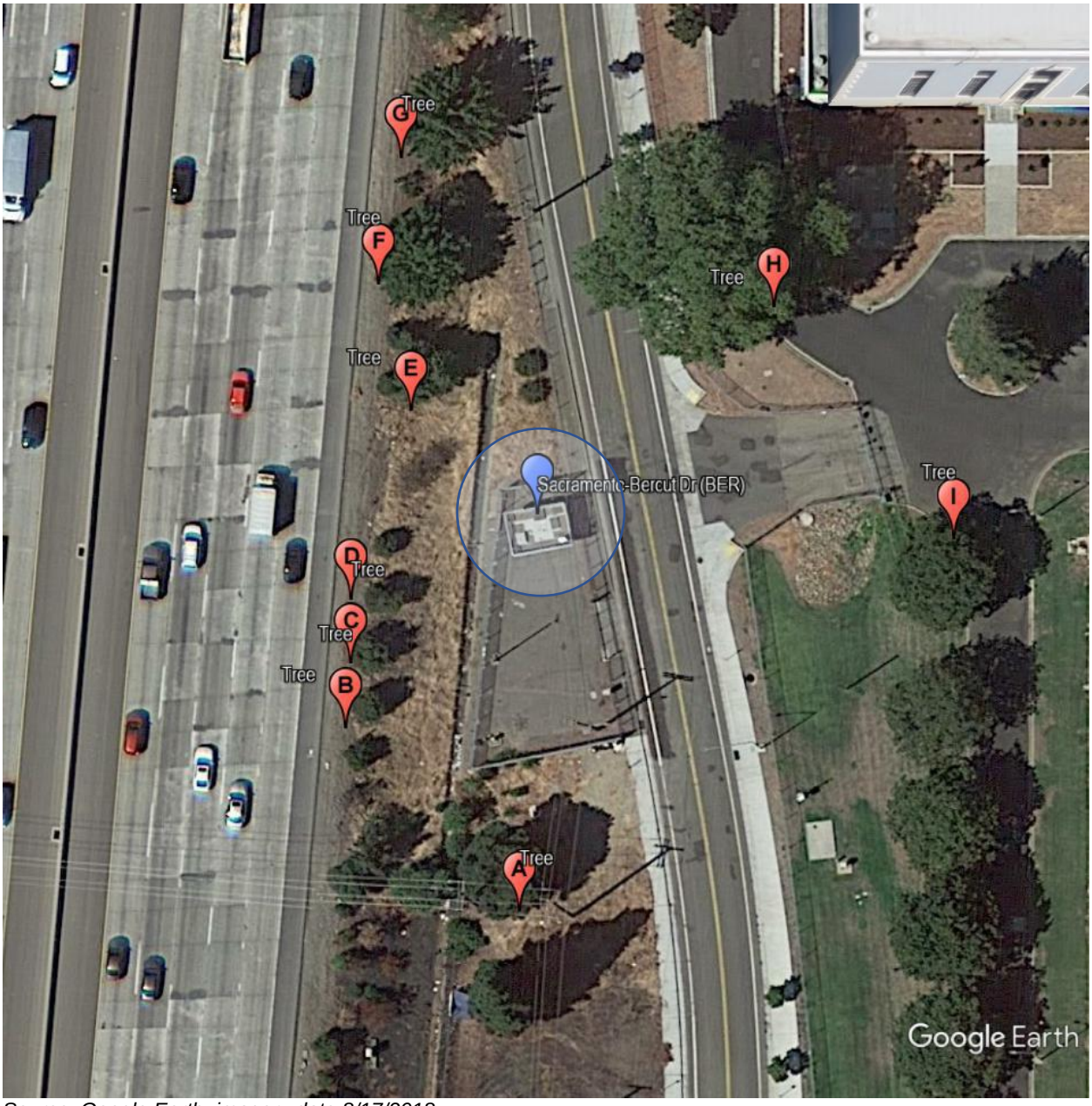


Figure A-6 Google Earth Satellite Image of Sacramento-Bercut Dr.



Source: Google Earth, imagery date 8/17/2018

The circle in indicates there are no trees within a 10 m radius, which satisfy the siting criterion that requires drip lines of trees to be at least 10 m away from probes and inlets (40 CFR Part 58, Appendix E). Also, heights of potential flow obstacles were calculated on-site with trigonometry on 4/12/2021 and are provided in Table A-2 thru Table A-4. With the exception of tree “H,” each inlet and sampler have 360° of unrestricted airflow. Discussion for tree “H” is noted under Table A-4.

Table A-2 Distance between Object and Probe or Inlet at Sacramento-Bercut Dr.

	Gaseous Probe	Black Carbon Inlet	$PM_{2.5}$ Inlet (24-hr FRM)	$PM_{2.5}$ Inlet (Continuous)
Object A (Tree)	36.9	38.3	34.8	35.6
Object B (Tree)	26.0	26.0	26.0	25.0
Object C (Tree)	20.9	23.0	22.9	20.9
Object D (Tree)	17.0	19.0	21.0	18.0
Object E (Tree)	13.0	14.0	18.0	15.0
Object F (Tree)	16.3	17.4	20.5	19.4
Object G (Tree)	25.3	25.3	28.5	17.6
Object H (Tree)	28.2	27.0	28.2	28.2
Object I (Tree)	44.3	43.3	40.2	43.3

All units are in meter

Table A-3 Object Protrusion Above Probe or Inlet at Sacramento-Bercut Dr.

	Gaseous Probe	Black Carbon Inlet	$PM_{2.5}$ Inlet (24-hr FRM)	$PM_{2.5}$ Inlet (Continuous)
Object A (Tree)	9.0	7.5	8.7	9.8
Object B (Tree)	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.9
Object C (Tree)	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.1
Object D (Tree)	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.5
Object E (Tree)	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.4
Object F (Tree)	4.5	4.7	3.8	4.4
Object G (Tree)	5.7	5.9	4.9	3.3
Object H (Tree)	18.8	18.9	18.4	18.6
Object I (Tree)	7.6	7.7	7.2	7.2

All units are in meter

Table A-4 Distance vs. Protrusion Ratio at Sacramento-Bercut Dr.

	Gaseous Probe	Black Carbon Inlet	$PM_{2.5}$ Inlet (24-hr FRM)	$PM_{2.5}$ Inlet (Continuous)
Object A (Tree)	4.1	5.1	4.0	3.6
Object B (Tree)[(A)]	22.2	28.3	33.6	27.5
Object C (Tree)[(A)]	16.4	18.9	22.6	19.7
Object D (Tree)[(A)]	17.0	18.9	41.1	33.2
Object E (Tree)	18.1	18.8	459.0	38.9
Object F (Tree)	3.6	3.7	5.4	4.4
Object G (Tree)	4.5	4.3	5.8	5.3
Object H (Tree)[(B)]	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5
Object I (Tree)	5.8	5.7	5.6	6.0

Must be greater than or equal to 2 to meet U.S. EPA siting criteria

[(A)] Although trees B, C, D are relatively short and do not protrude enough to break the distance vs. protrusion ratio rule, the District acknowledges the trees are nevertheless protruding above sampling probes and does not meet 40 CFR Part 58, Appendix E, Section 4(d) (which states “no obstacles exist at or above the height of the monitor probe, between the monitor probe and the outside nearest edge of the traffic lanes of the target road segment”). The District is working with Caltrans to mitigate this issue.

[(B)] Tree H is an old growth heritage tree, as defined by Chapter 12.64 of Sacramento City Code (SCC). It is protected by SCC from removal or significant pruning. Since the tree is directly downwind of the emission source, it has limited scavenging effect and does not interfere with the emission source being monitored. Before the air monitoring site was established, U.S. EPA staff had approved for this tree to remain in place per email correspondence with Elfego Felix, U.S. EPA Region 9, on August 6, 2013.

Site	Sacramento-Bercut Dr	Sacramento-Bercut Dr
Start Date	10/13/2015	10/13/2015
Collecting Agency	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District
Analytical Lab	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District
Reporting Agency	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District
Pollutant	NO_2	CO
Parameter Code	42602	42101
Parameter Occurrence	1	1
Manufacturer/Model	TAPI200UP	TAPI 300U
Sampling Method	Instrumental	Instrumental
Method Code	200	593
Analysis Method	Photolytic-Chemiluminescence	Gas Filter Correlation
FRM/FEM/ARM/Other	FEM	FRM
Monitoring Objective	NAAQS comparison, public info, research	NAAQS comparison, public info, research
Statement of Purpose	Monitors near road emission at region's highest fleet equivalent AADT roadway	Monitors near road emission at region's highest fleet equivalent AADT roadway
Monitor Type	SLAMS	SLAMS
Affiliation	Near Road	Near Road
Site Type	Source Oriented	Source Oriented
Spatial Scale	Micro	Micro
Sampling Frequency	Continuous	Continuous
Sampling Season	Year Round	Year Round
Distance from Supporting Structure or Roof	1.8	1.8
Distance from flow obstructions on roof (m)	No obstruction	No obstruction
Distance from flow obstructions not on roof (m)	34.8	34.8
Distance from nearest tree drip line (m)	12	12
Distance to furnace or incinerator flue (m)	No furnace/flue	No furnace/flue
Distance between collocated PM monitors (m)	Not applicable	Not applicable
Distance with nearest PM monitor (m)	4.6 m (lo vol)	4.6 m (lo vol)
Unrestricted airflow (deg)	336	336
Probe height (m, agl)	4.6	4.6
Probe material	Teflon	Teflon
Residence time (seconds)	17.9	18.6
Changes in next 18 months?	No	No
Frequency of 1-pt QC Check	Every other day	Every other day
Last Performance Evaluation	4/8/19[A]	4/8/19[A]

[A] Due to the health orders related to the COVID-19 pandemic, CARB was unable to audit these instruments

Site	Sacramento-Bercut Dr		
Start Date	10/30/2015	11/1/2016	12/30/2020
Collecting Agency	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District
Analytical Lab	Sac Metro Air District	CARB	Sac Metro Air District
Reporting Agency	Sac Metro Air District	CARB	Sac Metro Air District
Pollutant	Black Carbon	PM2.5	PM2.5
Parameter Code	84313	88101	88101
Parameter Occurrence	1	1	3
Manufacturer/Model	Magee Scientific	R & P 2025	Met One 1020
Sampling Method	Aethalometer	Low volume with VSCC	Very sharp cut cyclone
Method Code	894	145	170
Analysis Method	Optical Absorption	Gravimetric	Beta Attenuation
FRM/FEM/ARM/Other	Other	FRM	FEM
Monitoring Objective	Public info, research	NAAQS comparison, public info, research	NAAQS comparison, public info, research
Statement of Purpose	Determines component of PM emission	Monitors near road emission	Monitors near road emission
Monitor Type	SLAMS	SLAMS	SLAMS
Affiliation	Near Road	Near Road	Near Road
Site Type	Source Oriented	Source Oriented	Source Oriented
Spatial Scale	Not applicable	Micro	Micro
Sampling Frequency	Continuous	1 in 3 days	Continuous
Sampling Season	Year Round	Year Round	Year Round
Distance from Supporting Structure or Roof	1.6	2.2	2.0
Distance from flow obstructions on roof (m)	No obstruction	No obstruction	No obstruction
Distance from flow obstructions not on roof (m)	34.8	34.8	34.8
Distance from nearest tree drip line (m)	13	16	13
Distance to furnace or incinerator flue (m)	No furnace/flue	No furnace/flue	No furnace/flue
Distance between collocated PM monitors (m)	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
Distance with nearest PM monitor (m)	Not applicable	No other PM monitor[(A)]	No other PM monitor[(A)]
Unrestricted airflow (deg)	336	336	336
Probe height (m, agl)	4.6	5.0	4.8
Probe material	Aluminum	Aluminum	Aluminum
Residence time (seconds)	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
Changes in next 18 months?	No	No	No
Frequency of flow rate verification	Monthly	Monthly	Bi-monthly
Last Performance Evaluation	Not applicable	7/19/20, 10/19/20	None yet

[(A)] Did not operate concurrently with the other PM monitor

Site	Sacramento-Bercut Dr.		
Start Date	10/30/2015	10/30/2015	10/30/2015
Collecting Agency	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District
Analytical Lab	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District
Reporting Agency	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District
Pollutant	Outdoor Temperature	Wind Direction	Wind Speed
Parameter Code	62101	61104	61103
Parameter Occurrence	1	1	1
Manufacturer/Model	Climatronics 100093	Climatronics F-460	Climatronics F-460
Sampling Method	Instrumental	Instrumental	Instrumental
Method Code	042	020	020
Analysis Method	Machine Average	Vector Summation	Vector Summation
FRM/FEM/ARM/Other	Other	Other	Other
Monitoring Objective	Public info, research	Public info, research	Public info, research
Statement of Purpose	Measures representative meteorology	Measures representative meteorology	Measures representative meteorology
Monitor Type	Other	Other	Other
Affiliation	Near Road	Near Road	Near Road
Site Type	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
Spatial Scale	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
Sampling Frequency	Continuous	Continuous	Continuous
Sampling Season	Year Round	Year Round	Year Round
Distance from Supporting Structure or Roof	No supporting structure	No supporting structure	No supporting structure
Distance from flow obstructions on roof (m)	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
Distance from flow obstructions not on roof (m)	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
Distance from nearest tree drip line (m)	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
Distance to furnace or incinerator flue (m)	No furnace/flue	No furnace/flue	No furnace/flue
Distance between collocated PM monitors (m)	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
Distance with nearest PM monitor (m)	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
Unrestricted airflow (deg)	336	336	336
Probe height (m, agl)	10.0	10.0	10.0
Probe material	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
Residence time (seconds)	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
Changes in next 18 months?	No	No	No
Frequency of 1-pt QC Check	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
Last Performance Evaluation	4/8/19[(A)]	4/8/19[(A)]	4/8/19[(A)]

[(A)] Due to the health orders related to the COVID-19 pandemic, CARB was unable to audit these instruments

Appendix A.2 Sacramento-Branch Center #2

Sacramento-Branch Center #2 is a PM_{10} monitoring site. This site was established in 2006 to replace the former Sacramento-Branch Center site, which was approximately one-quarter mile to the north. The site was moved because nearby trees at the previous location obstructed the airflow, and the former monitoring site did not meet siting requirements.

The objective of this site is to measure the representative PM_{10} concentration, as documented in the original site initiation reports filed in the late 1980s.

Table A-5 Sacramento-Branch Center #2 Metadata

Site Name	Sacramento-Branch Center #2
AQS Site Number	06-067-0284
Geographic Coordinates	38.551290°N, 121.336590°W
Location	Rooftop of building in the middle of County Maintenance Yard, located 10 miles east-southeast of downtown Sacramento.
Address	3847 Branch Center Road, Sacramento, CA 95827
County	Sacramento
Metropolitan Statistical Area	Sacramento--Arden-Arcade--Roseville, CA
Distance from Roadway	62 m
Annual Average Daily Traffic (Vehicles/Day)	Bradshaw Rd South of Old Placerville Rd.: 42,381 (SACDOT, 7/13/2017)
Ground Cover	Paved

Figure A-7 Sacramento-Branch Center #2 Site Photo

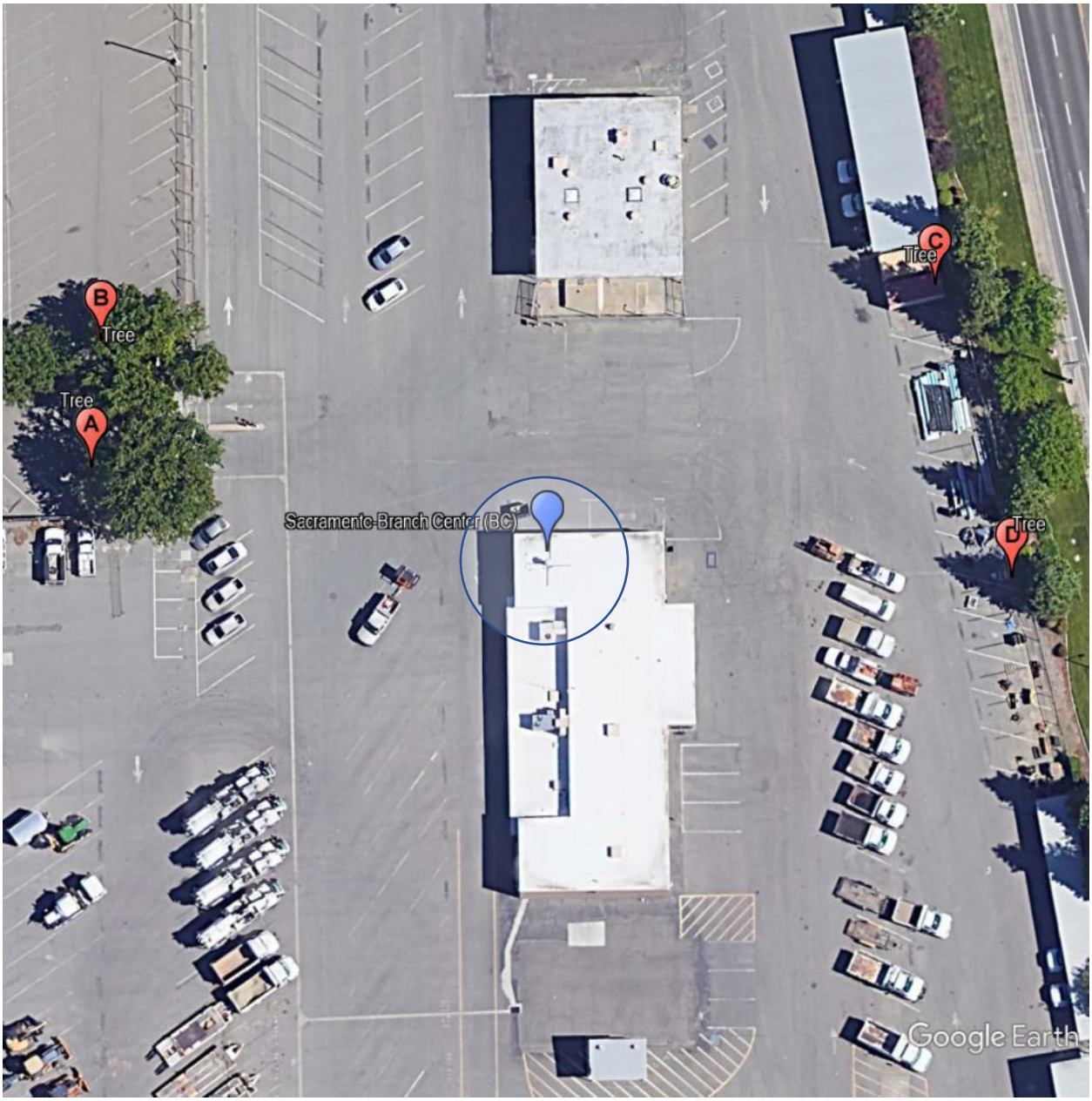
Figure A-8 Panoramic Photo Looking North from Sacramento-Branch Center #2

Figure A-9 Panoramic Photo Looking East from Sacramento-Branch Center #2

Figure A-10 Panoramic Photo Looking South from Sacramento-Branch Center #2

Figure A-11 Panoramic Photo Looking West from Sacramento-Branch Center #2

Figure A-12 Google Earth satellite image of Sacramento-Branch Center #2



Source: Google Earth, imagery date: 9/13/2019

The circle in Figure A-12 indicates no trees exist within a 10 m radius, which satisfy a siting criterion that requires drip lines of trees to be at least 10 m away from probes and inlets (40 CFR Part 58, Appendix E). Also, heights of the trees were calculated on-site with trigonometry on 4/23/2021. Object C and D marks the tallest tree northeast and southeast of the station, respectively. Analyses in Table A-6 Distance between Object and Probe or Inlet at Sacramento-Branch Center #2 Table A-6 through Table A-8 show the objects identified above do not restrict air flow to the roof top inlets and samplers. Therefore, each inlet and sampler have 360° of unrestricted airflow.

Table A-6 Distance between Object and Probe or Inlet at Sacramento-Branch Center #2

	PM_{10} Inlet
Object A (Tree)	39.4
Object B (Tree)	31.4
Object C (Tree)	113.9
Object D (Tree)	119.1

All units in meter

Table A-7 Object Protrusion Above Probe or Inlet at Sacramento- Branch Center #2

	PM_{10} Inlet
Object A (Tree)	6.4
Object B (Tree)	5.3
Object C (Tree)	11.1
Object D (Tree)	9.7

All units in meter

Table A-8 Distance vs. Protrusion Ratio at Sacramento- Branch Center #2

	PM_{10} Inlet
Object A (Tree)	6.1
Object B (Tree)	5.9
Object C (Tree)	10.2
Object D (Tree)	12.2

Must be greater than or equal to 2 to meet U.S. EPA siting criteria

Site	Sacramento-Branch Center
Start Date	4/1/2006
Collecting Agency	Sac Metro Air District
Analytical Lab	Sac Metro Air District
Reporting Agency	Sac Metro Air District
Pollutant	PM_{10}
Parameter Code	81102
Parameter Occurrence	1
Manufacturer/Model	Sierra Anderson 1200
Sampling Method	Hi Volume
Method Code	063
Analysis Method	Gravimetric
FRM/FEM/ARM/Other	FRM
Monitoring Objective	NAAQS comparison, public info
Statement of Purpose	Measures PM_{10} concentration
Monitor Type	SLAMS
Affiliation	None
Site Type	Highest concentration
Spatial Scale	Neighborhood
Sampling Frequency	1 in 6 days
Sampling Season	Year Round
Distance from Supporting Structure or Roof	2.0
Distance from flow obstructions on roof (m)	No obstruction
Distance from flow obstructions not on roof (m)	No obstruction
Distance from nearest tree drip line (m)	37
Distance to furnace or incinerator flue (m)	No furnace/flue
Distance between collocated PM monitors (m)	Not collocated
Distance with nearest PM monitor (m)	No other PM monitor
Unrestricted airflow (deg)	360
Probe height (m, agl)	6.5
Probe material	Not applicable
Residence time (seconds)	Not applicable
Changes in next 18 months?	Yes
Frequency of flow rate verification	Monthly
Last Performance Evaluation	4/8/19, 10/16/19[A]

[A] Due to the health orders related to the COVID-19 pandemic, CARB was unable to audit this instrument

Appendix A.3 Elk Grove-Bruceville

Bruceville air monitoring site is located in a rural area 4 miles south of Elk Grove, CA, and 20 miles south of Downtown Sacramento. It was initiated in 1992 to replace the former Sacramento-Meadowview Road O_3 monitoring site.

This site is the upwind O_3 and ozone precursor monitoring site for the Sac Metro Air District's network. Under the legacy PAMS network, it was a Type I site. It is now one of the two additional PAMS enhanced monitoring sites. Adjacent to the air monitoring site is the Franklin Field radar wind profiler (RWP) and radio acoustic sounding system (RASS). These instruments measure wind and temperature in the upper meteorological levels and are operated year-round. Collection of upper air meteorology data is a requirement for the PAMS program. Because the RWP and RASS instruments malfunctioned in October 2016, the District installed a ceilometer at Elk Grove-Bruceville in January 2018 after receiving approval from U.S. EPA.

Site Name	Elk Grove-Bruceville
AQS Site Number	06-067-0011
Geographic Coordinates	38.302560°N, 121.420830°W
Location	Rural area located 4 miles south of Elk Grove, CA.
Address	12490 Bruceville Rd, Elk Grove, CA 95758
County	Sacramento
Metropolitan Statistical Area	Sacramento--Arden-Arcade--Roseville, CA
Distance from Roadway	76 m
Annual Average Daily Traffic (Vehicles/Day)	Bruceville Rd south of Lambert Rd.: 2,340 (SACDOT, 9/21/2017)
Ground Cover	Vegetated

Figure A-13 Elk Grove-Bruceville Site Photo

Figure A-14 Panoramic Photo Looking North from Elk Grove-Bruceville

Figure A-15 Panoramic Photo Looking East from Elk Grove-Bruceville

Figure A-16 Panoramic Photo Looking South from Elk Grove-Bruceville

Figure A-17 Panoramic Photo Looking West from Elk Grove-Bruceville

Figure A-18 Google Earth satellite image of Elk Grove-Bruceville

Source: Google Earth, imagery date: 9/13/2019

The circle in Figure A-18 indicates no trees exist within a 10 m radius, which satisfy the siting criterion that requires drip lines of trees to be at least 10 m away from probes and inlets (40 CFR Part 58, Appendix E). Also, heights of the trees were calculated on-site with trigonometry on 4/6/2021. Analyses in Table A-9 through Table A-11 show the objects identified above do not restrict air flow to the roof top inlets and samplers. Therefore, each inlet and sampler have 360° of unrestricted airflow.

Table A-9 Distance between Object and Probe or Inlet at Elk Grove-Bruceville

	Gaseous Probe	VOC Probe	$PM_{2.5}$ Inlet
Object A (Tree)	24.0	24.0	24.0
Object B (Tree)	39.0	39.0	39.0
Object C (Tree)	49.8	49.8	49.8
Object D (Building)	37.9	37.9	37.9

All units are in meter

Table A-10 Object Protrusion Above Probe or Inlet at Elk Grove-Bruceville

	Gaseous Probe	VOC Probe	$PM_{2.5}$ Inlet
Object A (Tree)	0.8	-0.1	0.4
Object B (Tree)	1.7	0.9	1.3
Object C (Tree)	4.7	3.9	4.3
Object D (Building)	-1.6	-2.5	-2.1

All units are in meter; negative value indicates inlet or probe is taller than the object; thus, airflow is not obstructed no matter the distance

Table A-11 Distance vs. Protrusion Ratio at Elk Grove-Bruceville

	Gaseous Probe	VOC Probe	$PM_{2.5}$ Inlet
Object A (Tree)	30.1	N/A	67.8
Object B (Tree)	22.4	45.5	30.1
Object C (Tree)	10.5	12.9	11.6
Object D (Tree)	N/A	N/A	N/A

Must be greater than or equal to 2 to meet U.S. EPA siting criteria; N/A indicates inlet or probe is taller than the object and airflow is not obstructed

Site	Elk Grove-Bruceville			
Start Date	7/1/1992	7/1/1992	7/1/1996	6/1/1994
Collecting Agency	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District
Analytical Lab	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District	AAC Lab
Reporting Agency	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District
Pollutant	O_3	NO_2	Total NMHC	Speciated VOC
Parameter Code	44201	42602	43102	43102
Parameter Occurrence	1	1	1	2
Manufacturer/Model	TAPI 400E	TAPI200UP	TEI 55C	Xontech 910A/912
Sampling Method	Instrumental	Instrumental	Instrumental	6L Pressurized Canister
Method Code	087	200	164	177
Analysis Method	Ultraviolet Absorption	Photolytic-Chemiluminescenc	Flame Ionization Detector	Dual Flame Ionization Detector
FRM/FEM/ARM/Other	FEM	FEM	Other	Other
Monitoring Objective	NAAQS comparison, public info	NAAQS comparison, public info	Public info, research	Research
Statement of Purpose	Measures background O_3 concentration at upwind site	Measures background ozone precursor concentration	Measures background ozone precursor concentration	Measures background ozone precursor concentration
Monitor Type	SLAMS	SLAMS	SLAMS	SLAMS
Affiliation	PAMS	PAMS	PAMS	PAMS
Site Type	Upwind/Background	Upwind/Background	Upwind/Background	Upwind/Background
Spatial Scale	Urban	Urban	Not applicable	Not applicable
Sampling Frequency	Continuous	Continuous	Continuous	Episodic Sampling
Sampling Season	Year Round	Year Round	Year Round	July thru Sept.
Distance from Supporting Structure or Roof	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.7
Distance from flow obstructions on roof (m)	No obstruction	No obstruction	No obstruction	No obstruction
Distance from flow obstructions not on roof (m)	No obstruction	No obstruction	No obstruction	No obstruction
Distance from nearest tree drip line (m)	22	22	22	22
Distance to furnace or incinerator flue (m)	No furnace/flue	No furnace/flue	No furnace/flue	No furnace/flue
Distance between collocated PM monitors (m)	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
Distance with nearest PM monitor (m)	1.1 m (lo vol)	1.1 m (lo vol)	1.1 m (lo vol)	1.1 m (lo vol)
Unrestricted airflow (deg)	360	360	360	360
Probe height (m, agl)	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.9
Probe material	FEP Teflon	FEP Teflon	FEP Teflon	Stainless Steel
Residence time (seconds)	18.1	16.9	16.9	2.0
Changes in next 18 months?	No	No	No	Yes
Frequency of 1-pt QC Check	Every other day	Every other day	Every other day	Pre- and post-seasonally check
Last Performance Evaluation	4/11/19[A]	5/21/19[A]	Temporary shutdown[B]	Not applicable

[A] Due to the health orders related to the COVID-19 pandemic, CARB was unable to audit these instruments
[B] U.S. EPA Region 9 approved the temporary shut down on 12/1/17

Site	Elk Grove-Bruceville
Start Date	1/30/2003
Collecting Agency	Sac Metro Air District
Analytical Lab	Sac Metro Air District
Reporting Agency	Sac Metro Air District
Pollutant	$PM_{2.5}$
Parameter Code	88501
Parameter Occurrence	3
Manufacturer/Model	Met One 1020 BAM
Sampling Method	Very sharp cut cyclone
Method Code	731
Analysis Method	Beta Attenuation
FRM/FEM/ARM/Other	Other
Monitoring Objective	Public info [A]
Statement of Purpose	Measures background concentration and transport of $PM_{2.5}$ from San Joaquin Valley for $PM_{2.5}$ forecasting
Monitor Type	SPM
Affiliation	None
Site Type	General/Background
Spatial Scale	Urban
Sampling Frequency	Continuous
Sampling Season	Year Round
Distance from Supporting Structure or Roof	2.1
Distance from flow obstructions on roof (m)	No obstruction
Distance from flow obstructions not on roof (m)	No obstruction
Distance from nearest tree drip line (m)	21.0
Distance to furnace or incinerator flue (m)	No furnace/flue
Distance between collocated PM monitors (m)	Not collocated
Distance with nearest PM monitor (m)	Not applicable
Unrestricted airflow (deg)	360
Probe height (m, agl)	5.4
Probe material	Not applicable
Residence time (seconds)	Not applicable
Changes in next 18 months?	Yes
Frequency of flow rate verification	Bi-monthly
Last Performance Evaluation	4/11/19, 10/15/19[B]

[A] This $PM_{2.5}$ monitor is not comparable to NAAQS because it does not meet reference method or equivalent method designation requirements

[B] Due to the health orders related to the COVID-19 pandemic, CARB was unable to audit these instruments

Site	Elk Grove-Bruceville			
Start Date	8/1/1996	8/1/1996	7/1/1997	8/1/1997
Collecting Agency	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District
Analytical Lab	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District
Reporting Agency	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District
Pollutant	Outdoor Temperature	Relative Humidity	Barometric Pressure	Precipitation
Parameter Code	62101	62201	64101	65102
Parameter Occurrence	1	1	1	1
Manufacturer/Model	Met One 060A-2	Met One 083E-0-6	Met One 092	Met One 370C
Sampling Method	Instrumental	Instrumental	Instrumental	Bucket
Method Code	042	012	011	011
Analysis Method	Machine Average	Hygroscopic Plastic Film	Aneroid	Continuous or Incremental
FRM/FEM/ARM/Other	Other	Other	Other	Other
Monitoring Objective	Public info	Public info	Public info	Public info
Statement of Purpose	Measures representative meteorology	Measures representative meteorology	Measures representative meteorology	Measures representative meteorology
Monitor Type	Other	Other	Other	Other
Affiliation	PAMS	PAMS	PAMS	PAMS
Site Type	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
Spatial Scale	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
Sampling Frequency	Continuous	Continuous	Continuous	Continuous
Sampling Season	Year Round	Year Round	Year Round	Year Round
Distance from Supporting Structure or Roof	No supporting structure	No supporting structure	No supporting structure	No supporting structure
Distance from flow obstructions on roof (m)	No obstruction	No obstruction	No obstruction	No obstruction
Distance from flow obstructions not on roof (m)	No obstruction	No obstruction	No obstruction	No obstruction
Distance from nearest tree drip line (m)	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
Distance to furnace or incinerator flue (m)	No furnace/flue	No furnace/flue	No furnace/flue	No furnace/flue
Distance between collocated PM monitors (m)	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
Distance with nearest PM monitor (m)	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
Unrestricted airflow (deg)	360	360	360	360
Probe height (m, agl)	10.0	10.0	10.0	2.3
Probe material	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
Residence time (seconds)	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
Changes in next 18 months?	No	No	No	No
Frequency of 1-pt QC Check	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Last Performance Evaluation	None[A]	Not applicable	None[A]	Not applicable

[A] Due to the health orders related to the COVID-19 pandemic, CARB was unable to audit these instruments

Site	Elk Grove-Bruceville			
Start Date	8/1/1996	8/1/1997	8/1/1996	8/1/1996
Collecting Agency	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District
Analytical Lab	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District
Reporting Agency	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District
Pollutant	Solar Radiation	UV Radiation	Wind Direction	Wind Speed
Parameter Code	63301	63302	61104	61103
Parameter Occurrence	1	1	1	1
Manufacturer/Model	Campbell Scientific CMP-6	Kipp & Zonen CUV-5	Climatronics100076S	Climatronics100075S
Sampling Method	Instrumental	Instrumental	Instrumental	Instrumental
Method Code	011	011	020	020
Analysis Method	Pyranometer	UV Radiometer (Photometer)	Vector Summation	Vector Summation
FRM/FEM/ARM/Other	Other	Other	Other	Other
Monitoring Objective	Public info	Public info	Public info, research	Public info, research
Statement of Purpose	Measures representative meteorology	Measures representative meteorology	Measures representative meteorology	Measures representative meteorology
Monitor Type	Other	Other	Other	Other
Affiliation	PAMS	PAMS	PAMS	PAMS
Site Type	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
Spatial Scale	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
Sampling Frequency	Continuous	Continuous	Continuous	Continuous
Sampling Season	Year Round	Year Round	Year Round	Year Round
Distance from Supporting Structure or Roof	No supporting structure	No supporting structure	No supporting structure	No supporting structure
Distance from flow obstructions on roof (m)	No obstruction	No obstruction	No obstruction	No obstruction
Distance from flow obstructions not on roof (m)	No obstruction	No obstruction	No obstruction	No obstruction
Distance from nearest tree drip line (m)	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
Distance to furnace or incinerator flue (m)	No furnace/flue	No furnace/flue	No furnace/flue	No furnace/flue
Distance between collocated PM monitors (m)	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
Distance with nearest PM monitor (m)	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
Unrestricted airflow (deg)	360	360	360	360
Probe height (m, agl)	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
Probe material	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
Residence time (seconds)	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
Changes in next 18 months?	No	No	No	No
Frequency of 1-pt QC Check	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Last Performance Evaluation	Not applicable	Not applicable	None[A]	None[A]

[A] Due to the health orders related to the COVID-19 pandemic, CARB was unable to audit these instruments

Site	Elk Grove-Bruceville	Elk Grove-Bruceville
Start Date	1/17/2018	6/1/1996
Collecting Agency	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District
Analytical Lab	N/A	N/A
Reporting Agency	N/A	N/A
Pollutant	Mixing Height	Upper Level Wind and Virtual Temperature
Parameter Code	Not applicable	Not applicable
Parameter Occurrence	Not applicable	Not applicable
Manufacturer/Model	Vaisala Ceilometer CL51	Radian LAP-3000 with RASS option
Sampling Method	Not applicable	Not applicable
Method Code	Not applicable	Not applicable
Analysis Method	Light Detection and Ranging	915 MHz Radar Wind Profiler, with RASS
FRM/FEM/ARM/Other	Other	Other
Monitoring Objective	Public info, research	Public info, research
Statement of Purpose	Measures representative upper level meteorology	Measures representative upper level meteorology
Monitor Type	Other	Other
Affiliation	PAMS	PAMS
Site Type	Not applicable	Not applicable
Spatial Scale	Not applicable	Not applicable
Sampling Frequency	Continuous	Continuous
Sampling Season	Year Round	Year Round
Distance from Supporting Structure or Roof	No supporting structure	No supporting structure
Distance from flow obstructions on roof (m)	No obstruction	No obstruction
Distance from flow obstructions not on roof (m)	No obstruction	No obstruction
Distance from nearest tree drip line (m)	> 20 m	> 20 m
Distance to furnace or incinerator flue (m)	No furnace/flue	No furnace/flue
Distance between collocated PM monitors (m)	Not applicable	Not applicable
Distance with nearest PM monitor (m)	Not applicable	Not applicable
Unrestricted airflow (deg)	360	360
Probe height (m, agl)	Not applicable	Not applicable
Probe material	Not applicable	Not applicable
Residence time (seconds)	Not applicable	Not applicable
Changes in next 18 months?	No	No
Frequency of 1-pt QC Check	N/A	N/A
Last Performance Evaluation	N/A	Malfunctioned[(A)]

[(A)] According to the PAMS Network Operations report submitted to U.S. EPA on 9/15/17 and internal District QC document, the radar wind profiler malfunctioned starting 10/25/16

Appendix A.4 Sacramento-Del Paso Manor

This air monitoring site was initiated in 1979 and eventually became the largest air monitoring site in the Sacramento Valley Air Basin. This site is also one of the largest in Northern California, in terms of number of parameters measured. In October 2009, U.S. EPA Region 9 approved Sacramento-Del Paso Manor as an NCore site. This is one of six NCore sites operating in California. Also, Sacramento-Del Paso Manor is a design value site for $PM_{2.5}$, which means that this site has the highest $PM_{2.5}$ design value in the $PM_{2.5}$ non-attainment area.

Located just downwind of Downtown Sacramento, Sacramento-Del Paso Manor was a PAMS Type II primary site under the legacy PAMS network. It is now one of the 43 national PAMS site required under the 2015 revision to the O_3 standard.

Speciation monitors at this site are part of the Chemical Speciation Network and Speciated Trends Network. A URG3000N sampler was installed in April 2009. The Met One Spiral Aerosol Speciation Sampler has been in service for many years.

Table A-12 Sacramento-Del Paso Manor Metadata

Site Name	Sacramento-Del Paso Manor
AQS Site Number	06-067-0006
Geographic Coordinates	38.613740°N, 121.368040°W
Location	Neighborhood park located 7 miles east-northeast of downtown Sacramento.
Address	2701 Avalon Drive, Sacramento, CA 95821
County	Sacramento
Metropolitan Statistical Area	Sacramento--Arden-Arcade--Roseville, CA
Distance from Roadway	56 m
Annual Average Daily Traffic (Vehicles/Day)	Avalon Dr. south of Annette St.: 1,000 (estimated, two-lanes suburban local residential road)
Ground Cover	Vegetated

Figure A-19 Sacramento-Del Paso Manor Site Photo

Figure A-20 Panoramic Photo Looking North from Sacramento-Del Paso Manor

Figure A-21 Panoramic Photo Looking East from Sacramento-Del Paso Manor

Figure A-22 Panoramic Photo Looking South from Sacramento-Del Paso Manor

Figure A-23 Panoramic Photo Looking West from Sacramento-Del Paso Manor

Figure A-24 Google Earth Satellite Image of Sacramento-Del Paso Manor

Source: Google Earth, imagery date: 10/23/2020

The latest satellite photo showed construction activities at Sacramento-Del Paso Manor due to remodeling of a nearby elementary school. On September 13, 2018, a construction contractor began preparing a staging area approximately 30 meters east of the air monitoring site. New buildings for the elementary school are constructed in the grassy field south of the site. Construction was completed on 12/30/2020. An onsite survey conducted on 4/2/2021 shows there are no flow obstacle. Details are provided in Table A-13 through Table A-18.

Table A-13 Distance between Object and Probe or Inlet at Sacramento-Del Paso Manor

	Gaseous Probe	NO_Y Probe	PM_{10} Inlet (Primary)	PM_{10} Inlet (Collocated)	Black Carbon Inlet	VOC Inlet
Object A (Tree)	29.0	26.0	26.0	24.0	27.0	39.0
Object B (Tree)	39.8	36.8	36.8	38.9	38.9	41.8
Object C (Tree)	30.3	26.3	28.4	30.4	29.5	32.4
Object D (Building)	16.0	15.0	15.0	20.0	17.0	19.0
Object E (Tree)	40.9	40.9	41.9	43.0	41.1	40.9
Object F (Building)	33.0	36.0	36.0	35.0	34.0	31.0

All units are in meter

Table A-14 Distance between Object and Probe or Inlet at Sacramento-Del Paso Manor

	$PM_{2.5}$ Inlet (Primary)	$PM_{2.5}$ Inlet (Collocated)	$PM_{10\text{-}2.5}$ Inlet	$PM_{2.5}$ Inlet (Continuous)	$PM_{2.5}$ Speciation	Carbon Speciation
Object A (Tree)	30.0	30.0	28.0	28.0	27.0	30.0
Object B (Tree)	41.8	41.8	39.8	40.8	39.8	41.8
Object C (Tree)	30.3	32.4	30.3	31.4	31.4	33.4
Object D Building)	15.0	17.0	15.0	18.0	20.0	19.0
Object E (Tree)	39.0	39.9	39.0	41.1	43.0	41.1
Object F (Building)	31.0	31.0	33.0	33.0	33.0	30.0

All units are in meter

Table A-15 Object Protrusion Above Probe or Inlet at Sacramento-Del Paso Manor

	Gaseous Probe	NO_Y Probe	PM_{10} Inlet (Primary)	PM_{10} Inlet (Collocated)	Black Carbon Inlet	VOC Inlet
Object A (Tree)	-0.4	-5.1	-0.4	-0.5	-0.3	-0.6
Object B (Tree)	3.1	-1.2	3.5	3.0	3.1	3.1
Object C (Tree)	6.1	1.0	5.6	5.5	4.9	5.7
Object D (Building)	-0.4	-5.1	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.6
Object E (Tree)	9.1	4.4	9.3	8.8	8.4	8.9
Object F (Building)	0.8	-3.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.5

All units are in meter; negative value indicates inlet or probe is taller than the object; thus, airflow is not obstructed no matter the distance

Table A-16 Object Protrusion Above Probe or Inlet at Sacramento-Del Paso Manor

	$PM_{2.5}$ Inlet (Primary)	$PM_{2.5}$ Inlet (Collocated)	$PM_{10\text{-}2.5}$ Inlet	$PM_{2.5}$ Inlet (Continuous)	$PM_{2.5}$ Speciation	Carbon Speciation
Object A (Tree)	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5
Object B (Tree)	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.2
Object C (Tree)	6.0	5.8	6.0	5.7	5.6	6.0
Object D (Building)	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5
Object E (Tree)	8.5	8.7	8.5	8.3	8.7	8.2
Object F (Building)	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6

All units are in meter; negative value indicates inlet or probe is taller than the object; thus, airflow is not obstructed no matter the distance

Table A-17 Distance vs. Protrusion Ratio at Sacramento-Del Paso Manor

	Gaseous Probe	NO_Y Probe	PM_{10} Inlet (Primary)	PM_{10} Inlet (Collocated)	Black Carbon Inlet	VOC Inlet
Object A (Tree)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Object B (Tree)	12.9	N/A	10.6	12.9	12.5	13.6
Object C (Tree)	5.0	26.7	5.0	5.5	6.0	5.7
Object D (Building)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Object E (Tree)	4.5	9.4	4.5	4.9	4.9	4.6
Object F (Building)	43.2	N/A	41.5	42.0	37.9	62.9

Must be greater than or equal to 2 to meet U.S. EPA siting criteria; N/A indicates inlet or probe is taller than the object and airflow is not obstructed

Table A-18 Distance vs. Protrusion Ratio at Sacramento-Del Paso Manor

	$PM_{2.5}$ Inlet (Primary)	$PM_{2.5}$ Inlet (Collocated)	$PM_{10\text{-}2.5}$ Inlet	$PM_{2.5}$ Inlet (Continuous)	$PM_{2.5}$ Speciation	Carbon Speciation
Object A (Tree)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Object B (Tree)	13.2	13.2	13.3	12.8	13.3	13.2
Object C (Tree)	5.1	5.6	5.1	5.5	5.6	5.6
Object D (Building)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Object E (Tree)	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.0
Object F (Building)	52.3	52.3	49.8	43.2	49.8	53.7

Must be greater than or equal to 2 to meet U.S. EPA siting criteria; N/A indicates inlet or probe is taller than the object and airflow is not obstructed

Site	Sacramento-Del Paso Manor			
Start Date	1/1/1981	1/1/1981	1/1/1980	1/1/1983
Collecting Agency	Sac Metro Air	Sac Metro Air	Sac Metro Air	Sac Metro Air
Analytical Lab	Sac Metro Air	Sac Metro Air	Sac Metro Air	Sac Metro Air
Reporting Agency	Sac Metro Air	Sac Metro Air	Sac Metro Air	Sac Metro Air
Pollutant	O_3	CO	NO_2	NOY
Parameter Code	44201	42101	42602	42600
Parameter Occurrence	1	1	1	1
Manufacturer/Model	TAPI 400E	TAPI 300EU	TAPI200UP	TEI 42I-Y
Sampling Method	Instrumental	Instrumental	Instrumental	Instrumental
Method Code	087	593	200	574
Analysis Method	Ultraviolet Absorption	Gas Filter Correlation	Photolytic-Chemiluminescenc	Chemiluminescenc e
FRM/FEM/ARM/Other	FEM	FRM	FEM	Other
Monitoring Objective	NAAQS comparison, public info, research	NAAQS comparison, public info, research	NAAQS comparison, public info, research	Public info, research
Statement of Purpose	Measures elevated summer O_3levels near the downwind edge of the central business district	Measures representative wintertime CO concentration in populated area	Measures O_3precursor emission near downwind edge of central business	Measures representative concentration in populated area
Monitor Type	SLAMS	SLAMS	SLAMS	SLAMS
Affiliation	NCORE, PAMS	NCORE	NCORE, PAMS	NCORE
Site Type	Population Exposure	Population Exposure	Population Exposure	Population Exposure
Spatial Scale	Neighborhood	Neighborhood	Neighborhood	Not applicable
Sampling Frequency	Continuous	Continuous	Continuous	Continuous
Sampling Season	Year Round	Year Round	Year Round	Year Round
Distance from Supporting Structure or Roof	2.0	2.0	2.0	Not applicable
Distance from flow obstructions on roof (m)	No obstruction	No obstruction	No obstruction	No obstruction
Distance from flow obstructions not on roof (m)	No obstruction	No obstruction	No obstruction	No obstruction
Distance from nearest tree drip line (m)	28	28	28	26
Distance to furnace or incinerator flue (m)	No furnace/flue	No furnace/flue	No furnace/flue	No furnace/flue
Distance between collocated PM monitors (m)	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
Distance with nearest PM monitor (m)	1.1 m (lo vol)	1.1 m (lo vol)	1.1 m (lo vol)	Not applicable
Unrestricted airflow (deg)	360	360	360	360
Probe height (m, agl)	5.3	5.3	5.3	10.0
Probe material	FEP Teflon	FEP Teflon	FEP Teflon	FEP Teflon
Residence time (seconds)	15.2	13.4	15.0	4.0
Changes in next 18 months?	No	No	No	No
Frequency of 1-pt QC Check	Every fourth day	Every fourth day	Every fourth day	Every fourth day
Last Performance Evaluation	11/7/19[(A)]	2/11/19[(A)]	11/7/19[(A)]	Not applicable

[(A)] Due to the health orders related to the COVID-19 pandemic, CARB was unable to audit these instruments

Site	Sacramento-Del Paso Manor			
Start Date	1/1/1980	8/1/1994	9/22/2000	1/1/2001
Collecting Agency	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District
Analytical Lab	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District	AAC Lab	AAC Lab
Reporting Agency	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District
Pollutant	SO_2	Total NMHC	Speciated VOC	Carbonyl
Parameter Code	42401	43102	43102	Multiple
Parameter Occurrence	1	2	1	1
Manufacturer/Model	TAPI 100EU	TEI 55C	Xontech 910A/912	Xontech 925
Sampling Method	Instrumental	Instrumental	6L Pressurized Canister	DNPH Silica gel
Method Code	600	164	123	202
Analysis Method	Ultraviolet Fluorescence	Flame Ionization Detector	Dual Flame Ionization Detector	(multiple)
FRM/FEM/ARM/Other	FEM	Other	Other	Other
Monitoring Objective	NAAQS comparison, public info, research	Public info, research	Research	Research
Statement of Purpose	Measures representative concentration in populated area	Measures O_3 precursor emission near downwind edge of central business district	Measures O_3 precursor emission near downwind edge of central business district	Measures O_3 precursor emission near downwind edge of central business district
Monitor Type	SLAMS	SLAMS	SLAMS	SLAMS
Affiliation	NCORE	PAMS	PAMS	PAMS
Site Type	Population Exposure	Population Exposure	Population Exposure	Population Exposure
Spatial Scale	Urban	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
Sampling Frequency	Continuous	Continuous	1 in 3 days	1 in 3 days
Sampling Season	Year Round	Year Round	July thru Sep	July thru Sep
Distance from Supporting Structure or Roof	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.2
Distance from flow obstructions on roof (m)	No obstruction	No obstruction	No obstruction	No obstruction
Distance from flow obstructions not on roof (m)	No obstruction	No obstruction	No obstruction	No obstruction
Distance from nearest tree drip line (m)	28	28	30	30
Distance to furnace or incinerator flue (m)	No furnace/flue	No furnace/flue	No furnace/flue	No furnace/flue
Distance between collocated PM monitors (m)	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
Distance with nearest PM monitor (m)	1.1 m (lo vol)	1.1 m (lo vol)	1.0 m (lo vol)	1.0 m (lo vol)
Unrestricted airflow (deg)	360	360	360	360
Probe height (m, agl)	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.5
Probe material	FEP Teflon	FEP Teflon	Stainless Steel	Stainless Steel
Residence time (seconds)	14.7	17.0	3.0	3.0
Changes in next 18 months?	No	No	Yes	No
Frequency of 1-pt QC Check	Every fourth day	Every fourth day	Pre- and post-seasonally check	Pre- and post-seasonally check
Last Performance Evaluation	2/11/19[A]	Temporary shutdown[B]	Not applicable	Not applicable

[A] Due to the health orders related to the COVID-19 pandemic, CARB was unable to audit this instrument
[B] U.S. EPA Region 9 approved the temporary shut down on 12/1/17

Site	Sacramento-Del Paso Manor			
Start Date	1/1/1998	1/1/1986	1/1/1986	12/21/2020
Collecting Agency	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District
Analytical Lab	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District
Reporting Agency	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District
Pollutant	Black Carbon	PM_{10} (Primary monitor)	PM_{10} (Audit monitor)	PM2.5
Parameter Code	84313	81102	81102	88101
Parameter Occurrence	1	1	2	3
Manufacturer/Model	Magee Scientific	Sierra Anderson	Sierra Anderson	Met One BAM1020
Sampling Method	Aethalometer	Hi Volume	Hi Volume	Very sharp cut cyclone
Method Code	894	063	063	170
Analysis Method	Optical Absorption	Gravimetric	Gravimetric	Beta Attenuation
FRM/FEM/ARM/Other	Other	FRM	FRM	FEM
Monitoring Objective	Research	NAAQS comparison, public info, research	NAAQS comparison	NAAQS comparison, public info, research
Statement of Purpose	Originally installed for CRPAQS study in 1999[A]	Measures wintertime elevated PM level from motor vehicles and residential wood combustion	Collocated for QA purpose and provides substitute data if necessary	Measures wintertime elevated PM level from motor vehicles and residential wood combustion
Monitor Type	SPM	SLAMS	SLAMS	SLAMS
Affiliation	None	None	None	NCORE
Site Type	Population Exposure	Population Exposure	Population Exposure	Highest concentration, population exposure
Spatial Scale	Not applicable	Neighborhood	Neighborhood	Neighborhood
Sampling Frequency	Continuous	1 in 6 days	1 in 6 days	Continuous
Sampling Season	Year Round	Year Round	Year Round	Year Round
Distance from Supporting Structure or Roof	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0
Distance from flow obstructions on roof (m)	No obstruction	No obstruction	No obstruction	No obstruction
Distance from flow obstructions not on roof (m)	No obstruction	No obstruction	No obstruction	No obstruction
Distance from nearest tree drip line (m)	28	26	28	29
Distance to furnace or incinerator flue (m)	No furnace/flue	No furnace/flue	No furnace/flue	No furnace/flue
Distance between collocated PM monitors (m)	Not applicable	2.2 m	2.2 m	Not applicable
Distance with nearest PM monitor (m)	1.8 m (lo vol)	2.1 m (lo vol)	2.2 m (hi vol)	1.4 (lo vol)
Unrestricted airflow (deg)	360	360	360	336
Probe height (m, agl)	5.2	5.3	5.3	
Probe material	Aluminum	Not applicable	Not applicable	Aluminum
Residence time (seconds)	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
Changes in next 18 months?	No	Yes	Yes	No
Frequency of flow rate verification	Monthly	Monthly	Monthly	Bi-monthly
Last Performance Evaluation	Not applicable	4/24/19, 11/7/19[B]	4/24/19, 11/7/19[B]	None yet

[A] California Regional Particulate Air Quality Study

[B] Due to the health orders related to the COVID-19 pandemic, CARB was unable to audit these instruments

Site	Sacramento-Del Paso Manor			
Start Date	1/1/1999	2/1/1999	5/1/2000	2/1/2000
Collecting Agency	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District
Analytical Lab	CARB	CARB	N/A	RTI
Reporting Agency	CARB	CARB	CARB	RTI
Pollutant	$PM_{2.5}$ (Primary monitor)	$PM_{2.5}$ (Audit monitor)	$PM_{2.5}$	$PM_{2.5}$ Mass Speciated
Parameter Code	88101	88101	88502	88502
Parameter Occurrence	1	2	3	5
Manufacturer/Model	R & P 2025	R & P 2025	Met One 1020	Met One SASS
Sampling Method	Very sharp cut cyclone	Very sharp cut cyclone	Very sharp cut cyclone	Sharp cut cyclone
Method Code	145	145	731	810
Analysis Method	Gravimetric	Gravimetric	Beta Attenuation	Gravimetric
FRM/FEM/ARM/Other	FRM	FRM	Other	Other
Monitoring Objective	NAAQS Comparison, research, public info	NAAQS Comparison	Public info, research[(A)]	Research
Statement of Purpose	Measures wintertime elevated PM level from motor vehicles and residential wood combustion	Collocated for QA purpose and provides substitute data if necessary	Provides real time PM Measurement from motor vehicles and residential wood combustion	Provides speciation data on urban PM emission
Monitor Type	SLAMS	SLAMS	SLAMS	SLAMS
Affiliation	NCORE	NCORE	NCORE	CSN STN,
Site Type	Highest concentration, population exposure	Highest concentration, population exposure	Highest concentration, population exposure	Highest concentration, population exposure
Spatial Scale	Neighborhood	Neighborhood	Neighborhood	Neighborhood
Sampling Frequency	Daily	1 in 12 days	Continuous	1 in 3 days
Sampling Season	Year Round	Year Round	Year Round	Year Round
Distance from Supporting Structure or Roof	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0
Distance from flow obstructions on roof (m)	No obstruction	No obstruction	No obstruction	No obstruction
Distance from flow obstructions not on roof (m)	No obstruction	No obstruction	No obstruction	No obstruction
Distance from nearest tree drip line (m)	29	30	29	29
Distance to furnace or incinerator flue (m)	No furnace/flue	No furnace/flue	No furnace/flue	No furnace/flue
Distance between collocated PM monitors (m)	1.6 m	1.6 m	Not applicable	Not applicable
Distance with nearest PM monitor (m)	1.5 m (lo vol)	1.6 m (lo vol)	1.4 (lo vol)	2.2 m (hi vol)
Unrestricted airflow (deg)	360	360	360	360
Probe height (m, agl)	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.3
Probe material	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
Residence time (seconds)	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
Changes in next 18 months?	No	No	No	No
Frequency of flow rate verification	Monthly	Monthly	Bi-monthly	Monthly
Last Performance Evaluation	7/6/20, 10/14/20	7/6/20, 10/14/20	7/6/20, 10/14/20	9/19/19[(B)]

[(A)] This $PM_{2.5}$ monitor is not comparable to NAAQS because it does not meet reference method or equivalent method designation requirements

[(B)] Due to the health orders related to the COVID-19 pandemic, CARB was unable to audit this instrument

Site	Sacramento-Del Paso Manor		
Start Date	4/1/2009	4/1/2012	4/1/2012
Collecting Agency	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District
Analytical Lab	RTI	CARB	Eastern Research Group
Reporting Agency	RTI	CARB	Sac Metro Air District
Pollutant	OC & EC	PM10	Pb
Parameter Code	(multiple)[A]	85101	85129
Parameter Occurrence	5	7	4
Manufacturer/Model	URG 3000N	R & P 2025	R & P 2025
Sampling Method	Quartz filter and cyclone inlet	Very sharp cut cyclone	Very sharp cut cyclone
Method Code	842, 826	127	811
Analysis Method	(multiple)	Gravimetric	X-Ray Fluorescence (EDXRF)
FRM/FEM/ARM/Other	Other	FRM	FRM
Monitoring Objective	Research	Public info, research	NAAQS comparison, public info, research
Statement of Purpose	Provides speciation data on urban PM emission	Measures PM mass to provide $PM_{10-2.5}$ data	Measures representative Pb concentration
Monitor Type	SLAMS	Other	SLAMS
Affiliation	CSN STN, NCORE	None	NCORE (Non-Source)
Site Type	Highest concentration	Population Exposure	Population Exposure
Spatial Scale	Neighborhood	Neighborhood	Urban
Sampling Frequency	1 in 3 days	1 in 3 days	1 in 6 days
Sampling Season	Year Round	Year Round	Year Round
Distance from Supporting Structure or Roof	2.1	2.1	2.1
Distance from flow obstructions on roof (m)	No obstruction	No obstruction	No obstruction
Distance from flow obstructions not on roof (m)	No obstruction	No obstruction	No obstruction
Distance from nearest tree drip line (m)	31	28	26
Distance to furnace or incinerator flue (m)	No furnace/flue	No furnace/flue	No furnace/flue
Distance between collocated PM monitors (m)	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
Distance with nearest PM monitor (m)	1.7 m (lo vol)	1.9 m (lo vol)	1.9 (lo vol)
Unrestricted airflow (deg)	360	360	360
Probe height (m, agl)	5.4	5.4	5.4
Probe material	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
Residence time (seconds)	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
Changes in next 18 months?	No	No	Yes
Frequency of flow rate verification	Monthly	Monthly	Monthly
Last Performance Evaluation	Not Applicable	7/6/20, 10/14/20	4/24/19, 11/7/19[B]

[A] 88355, 88357, 88370, 88374, 88375, 88376, 88377, 88378, 88380, 88383, 88384, 88385, 88388

[B] Sampler discontinued in May 2020

Site	Sacramento-Del Paso Manor				
Start Date	8/1/1994	8/1/1994	9/1/1994	8/1/1994	8/1/1994
Collecting Agency	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District
Analytical Lab	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District
Reporting Agency	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District
Pollutant	Outdoor Temperature	Relative Humidity	Solar Radiation	Wind Direction	Wind Speed
Parameter Code	62101	62201	63301	61104	61103
Parameter Occurrence	1	1	1	1	1
Manufacturer/Model	Climatronics 100093	Climatronics 101669	Climatronics 100848	Climatronics F-460	Climatronics F-460
Sampling Method	Instrumental	Instrumental	Instrumental	Instrumental	Instrumental
Method Code	042	012	011	020	020
Analysis Method	Machine Average	Hygroscopic Plastic Film	Pyranometer	Vector Summation	Vector Summation
FRM/FEM/ARM/Other	Other	Other	Other	Other	Other
Monitoring Objective	Public info, research	Public info, research	Public info	Public info, research	Public info, research
Statement of Purpose	Measures representative meteorology	Measures representa-tive meteorology	Measures representative meteorology	Measures representative meteorology	Measures representative meteorology
Monitor Type	SLAMS	SLAMS	Other	Other	Other
Affiliation	NCORE, PAMS				
Site Type	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
Spatial Scale	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
Sampling Frequency	Continuous	Continuous	Continuous	Continuous	Continuous
Sampling Season	Year Round	Year Round	Year Round	Year Round	Year Round
Distance from Supporting Structure or Roof	No supporting structure	No supporting structure	No supporting structure	No supporting structure	No supporting structure
Distance from flow ob-structions on roof (m)	No obstruction	No obstruction	No obstruction	No obstruction	No obstruction
Distance from flow ob-structions not on roof (m)	No obstruction	No obstruction	No obstruction	No obstruction	No obstruction
Distance from nearest tree drip line (m)	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
Distance to furnace or incinerator flue (m)	No furnace/flue	No furnace/flue	No furnace/flue	No furnace/flue	No furnace/flue
Distance between collo-cated PM monitors (m)	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
Distance with nearest PM monitor (m)	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
Unrestricted airflow (deg)	360	360	360	360	360
Probe height (m, agl)	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
Probe material	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
Residence time (seconds)	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
Changes in next 18 months?	No	No	No	No	No
Frequency of 1-pt QC Check	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
Last Performance Evaluation	11/15/18[A]	Not applicable	Not applicable	11/15/18[A]	11/15/18[A]

[A] Due to the health orders related to the COVID-19 pandemic, CARB was unable to audit these instruments

Appendix A.5 Folsom-Natoma St.

This site has been in operation since 1996. This site replaced the former Folsom-Leidesdorff Street site. Approximately 20 miles northeast of Downtown Sacramento, Folsom-Natoma St. site is the maximum summertime O_3 monitoring site within Sacramento County, for days with prevailing afternoon southwesterly winds. This was a PAMS Type III site under the legacy PAMS network. It is now one of the two additional PAMS enhanced monitoring sites.

From mid-2019 through most of 2020, this air monitoring station was demolished and re-constructed to replace the 20-30 years old wooden shelter. The new shelter now sits in the footprint of the old shelter.

Table A-19 Folsom-Natoma St. Metadata

Site Name	Folsom-Natoma Street
AQS Site Number	06-067-0012
Geographic Coordinates	38.683304°N, 121.164457°W
Location	Folsom City Hall (parking lot), located 20 miles east-northeast of downtown Sacramento.
Address	50 Natoma Street, Folsom, CA 95630
County	Sacramento
Metropolitan Statistical Area	Sacramento--Arden-Arcade--Roseville, CA
Distance from Roadway	206 m
Annual Average Daily Traffic (Vehicles/Day)	Natoma St. at Coloma St (intersection total): 14,628 (City of Folsom, 2017)
Ground Cover	Vegetated

Figure A-25 Folsom-Natoma St. Site Photo

Figure A-26 Panoramic Photo Looking North from Folsom-Natoma St.

Figure A-27 Panoramic Photo Looking North from Folsom-Natoma St.

Figure A-28 Panoramic Photo Looking North from Folsom-Natoma St.

Figure A-29 Panoramic Photo Looking North from Folsom-Natoma St.

Figure A-30 Google Earth Satellite Image of Folsom-Natoma St.

Source: Google Earth, imagery date: 10/23/2020

The circle over Folsom-Natoma St. in Figure A-30 indicates no trees exist within a 10 m radius, which satisfy the siting criterion that requires drip lines of trees to be at least 10 m away from probes and inlets (40 CFR Part 58, Appendix E). Note that a site survey was not conducted in 2020 because the site was under construction. A site survey was conducted on 4/9/2021 to identify flow obstacle. Results are provided in provided in Table A-20 through Table A-21.

Table A-20 Distance between Object and Probe or Inlet at Folsom-Natoma St.

	Gaseous Probe	$PM_{2.5}$ Inlet (north)	$PM_{2.5}$ Inlet (south)
Object A (Building)	10.8	9.7	6.9
Object B (Building)	8.7	7.7	9.7
Object C (Building)	4.5	4.4	9.7
Object D (Building)	9.9	8.9	5.6
Object E (Tree)	9.9	18.9	16.9
Object F (Tree)	31.9	30.9	30.9
Object G (Tree)	25.8	25.8	27.8
Object H (Tree)	30.9	30.9	31.8
Object I (Tree)	23.9	25.9	23.9

All units are in meter

Table A-21 Object Protrusion Above Probe or Inlet at Folsom-Natoma St.

	Gaseous Probe	$PM_{2.5}$ Inlet (north)	$PM_{2.5}$ Inlet (south)
Object A (Building)	-2.8	-2.9	-1.8
Object B (Building)	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7
Object C (Building)	-2.7	-2.8	-2.9
Object D (Building)	-2.1	-1.9	-2.6
Object E (Tree)	0.6	1.8	1.6
Object F (Tree)	1.7	1.7	1.7
Object G (Tree)	2.7	2.7	2.9
Object H (Tree)	15.9	15.9	16.4
Object I (Tree)	1.2	1.3	1.2

All units are in meter

Table A-22 Distance vs. Protrusion Ratio at Folsom-Natoma St.

	Gaseous Probe	$PM_{2.5}$ Inlet (north)	$PM_{2.5}$ Inlet (south)
Object A (Building)	N/A	N/A	N/A
Object B (Building)	N/A	N/A	N/A
Object C (Building)	N/A	N/A	N/A
Object D (Building)	N/A	N/A	N/A
Object E (Tree)	17.9	10.3	10.7
Object F (Tree)	18.3	18.5	18.5
Object G (Tree)	9.6	9.6	9.5
Object H (Tree)[(A)]	1.9	1.9	1.9
Object I (Tree)	20.2	19.6	20.2

Must be greater than or equal to 2 to meet U.S. EPA siting criteria; N/A indicates inlet or probe is taller than the object and airflow is not obstructed

[(A)] This tree now does not meet the distance vs. protrusion ratio (40 CFR Part 58, Appendix E, Section 4(a)); the District is working with City of Folsom to mitigate this issue

Site	Folsom-Natoma St.				
Start Date	7/1/1996	7/1/1996	7/1/2011	7/1/1996	7/1/1996
Collecting Agency	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District
Analytical Lab	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District	AAC
Reporting Agency	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District
Pollutant	O_3	NO_2	NOY	Total NMHC	Speciated VOC
Parameter Code	44201	42602	42600	43102	43102
Parameter Occurrence	1	1	1	1	2
Manufacturer/Model	TAPI 400E	TAPI200UP	TEI 42I-Y	TEI 55C	Xontech 910A/912
Sampling Method	Instrumental	Instrumental	Instrumental	Instrumental	6L Pressurized Canister
Method Code	087	200	674	164	123
Analysis Method	Ultraviolet Absorption	Photolytic-Chemiluminesc	Chemiluminesc ence	Flame Ionization	Dual Flame Ionization
FRM/FEM/ARM/Other	FEM	FEM	Other	Other	Other
Monitoring Objective	NAAQS comparison, public info	NAAQS comparison, public info	Public info, research	Public info, research	Research
Statement of Purpose	Measure highest summer O_3 level downwind of urban area	Measures concentration downwind of urban area	Measures representative concentration	Measures concentration downwind of urban area	Measures concentration downwind of urban area
Monitor Type	SLAMS	SLAMS	SLAMS	SLAMS	SLAMS
Affiliation	PAMS	PAMS	PAMS	PAMS	PAMS
Site Type	Max O_3 Concentration, Population Exposure	Highest concentration	Population Exposure	Highest concentration	Highest concentration
Spatial Scale	Neighborhood	Neighborhood	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
Sampling Frequency	Continuous	Continuous	Continuous	Continuous	1 in 3 days
Sampling Season	Year Round	Year Round	Year Round	Year Round	July thru Sep
Distance from Supporting Structure or Roof	1.9	1.9	Not applicable	1.9	1.9
Distance from flow obstructions on roof (m)	No obstruction	No obstruction	No obstruction	No obstruction	No obstruction
Distance from flow obstructions not on roof (m)	No obstruction	No obstruction	No obstruction	No obstruction	No obstruction
Distance from nearest tree drip line (m)	15.5	15.5	14.6	15.5	15.5
Distance to furnace or incinerator flue (m)	No furnace/flue	No furnace/flue	No furnace/flue	No furnace/flue	No furnace/flue
Distance between collocated PM monitors (m)	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
Distance with nearest PM monitor (m)	2.2 (lo vol)	2.2 (lo vol)	2.2 (lo vol)	2.2 (lo vol)	2.2 (lo vol)
Unrestricted airflow (deg)	360	360	360	360	360
Probe height (m, agl)	5.5	5.5	10.0	5.5	5.5
Probe material	FEP Teflon	FEP Teflon	FEP Teflon	FEP Teflon	Stainless Steel
Residence time (seconds)	13.9	12.7	9.0	13.7	3.0
Changes in next 18 months?	No	No	No	No	Yes
Frequency of 1-pt QC Check	Every other day	Every other day	Every other day	Every other day	Pre- and post-seasonally
Last Performance Evaluation	4/9/19[(A)]	4/9/19[(A)]	Not applicable	Temp. shutdown[(B)]	Not applicable

[(A)] This air monitoring station was shut down for reconstruction since July 2019, only the O_3 monitoring restarted operation in 12/10/2020

Site	Folsom-Natoma St.	
Start Date	4/1/2013	7/1/2015
Collecting Agency	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District
Analytical Lab	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District
Reporting Agency	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District
Pollutant	$PM_{2.5}$ (Primary monitor)	$PM_{2.5}$ (Audit monitor)
Parameter Code	88101	88101
Parameter Occurrence	3	4
Manufacturer/Model	Met One 1020 BAM	Met One 1020 BAM
Sampling Method	Very sharp cut cyclone	Very sharp cut cyclone
Method Code	170	170
Analysis Method	Beta Attenuation	Beta Attenuation
FRM/FEM/ARM/Other	FEM	FEM
Monitoring Objective	NAAQS comparison, public info, research	NAAQS comparison, public info, research
Statement of Purpose	Measures representative concentration	Collocated for QA purpose and provides substitute data if necessary
Monitor Type	SLAMS	SLAMS
Affiliation	None	None
Site Type	Population Exposure	Population Exposure
Spatial Scale	Neighborhood	Neighborhood
Sampling Frequency	Continuous	Continuous
Sampling Season	Year Round	Year Round
Distance from Supporting Structure or Roof	2.1	2.1
Distance from flow obstructions on roof (m)	No obstruction	No obstruction
Distance from flow obstructions not on roof (m)	No obstruction	No obstruction
Distance from nearest tree drip line (m)	13.0	12.0
Distance to furnace or incinerator flue (m)	No furnace/flue	No furnace/flue
Distance between collocated PM monitors (m)	2.0	2.0
Distance with nearest PM monitor (m)	2.0 m (lo vol)	2.0 m (lo vol)
Unrestricted airflow (deg)	360	360
Probe height (m, agl)	5.7	5.7
Probe material	Aluminum	Aluminum
Residence time (seconds)	Not applicable	Not applicable
Changes in next 18 months?	No	No
Frequency of flow rate verification	Bi-monthly	Bi-monthly
Last Performance Evaluation	4/9/19[(A)]	4/9/19[(A)]

[(A)] This air monitoring station was shut down for reconstruction since July 2019

Site	Folsom-Natoma St.				
Start Date	7/1/1996	7/1/1996	7/1/1996	7/1/1996	7/1/1996
Collecting Agency	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District
Analytical Lab	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District
Reporting Agency	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District
Pollutant	Outdoor Temperature	Relative Humidity	Solar Radiation	Wind Direction	Wind Speed
Parameter Code	62101	62201	63301	61104	61103
Parameter Occurrence	1	1	1	1	1
Manufacturer/Model	Climatronics 100093	Climatronics 101669	Climatronics 100848	Climatronics F-460	Climatronics F-460
Sampling Method	Instrumental	Instrumental	Instrumental	Instrumental	Instrumental
Method Code	042	012	011	020	020
Analysis Method	Machine Average	Hygroscopic Plastic Film	Pyranometer	Vector Summation	Vector Summation
FRM/FEM/ARM/Other	Other	Other	Other	Other	Other
Monitoring Objective	Public info	Public info	Public info	Public info, research	Public info, research
Statement of Purpose	Measures representative meteorology	Measures representative meteorology	Measures representative meteorology	Measures representative meteorology	Measures representative meteorology
Monitor Type	SLAMS	SLAMS	SLAMS	SLAMS	SLAMS
Affiliation	PAMS	PAMS	PAMS	PAMS	PAMS
Site Type	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
Spatial Scale	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
Sampling Frequency	Continuous	Continuous	Continuous	Continuous	Continuous
Sampling Season	Year Round	Year Round	Year Round	Year Round	Year Round
Distance from Supporting Structure or Roof	No supporting structure	No supporting structure	No supporting structure	No supporting structure	No supporting structure
Distance from flow obstructions on roof (m)	No obstruction	No obstruction	No obstruction	No obstruction	No obstruction
Distance from flow obstructions not on roof (m)	No obstruction	No obstruction	No obstruction	No obstruction	No obstruction
Distance from nearest tree drip line (m)	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
Distance to furnace or incinerator flue (m)	No furnace/flue	No furnace/flue	No furnace/flue	No furnace/flue	No furnace/flue
Distance between collocated PM monitors (m)	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
Distance with nearest PM monitor (m)	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
Unrestricted airflow (deg)	360	360	360	360	360
Probe height (m, agl)	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
Probe material	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
Residence time (seconds)	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
Changes in next 18 months?	No	No	No	No	No
Frequency of 1-pt QC Check	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Last Performance Evaluation	4/9/19[(A)]	Not applicable	Not applicable	4/9/19[(A)]	4/9/19[(A)]

[(A)] This air monitoring station was shut down for reconstruction since July 2019

Appendix A.6 North Highlands-Blackfoot

North Highlands-Blackfoot has been in operation since 1979. The objective of the original site was to collect data in support of a proposed power plant project at McClellan Air Force Base, which was located 3 miles southwest of the site. The proposed power plant project was canceled in the early 1980's; and the air force base was closed in 2001. This entire site was designated as SPM upon its establishment. During an annual review of network design in the mid-1990s, Sac Metro Air District needed additional SLAMS (which was known as National Air Monitoring Stations) sites for SO_2 and PM_{10} to meet minimum monitoring requirements. Thus, the designations of those monitors were changed to SLAMS. The SO_2 monitor, however, was terminated in late 2010. The CO monitor was terminated in May 2020.

Table A-23 North Highlands-Blackfoot

Site Name	North Highlands-Blackfoot
AQS Site Number	06-067-0002
Geographic Coordinates	38.71209°N, 121.38109°W
Location	Residential area located 11 miles north-northeast of downtown Sacramento.
Address	7823 Blackfoot Way, Antelope, CA 95843
County	Sacramento
Metropolitan Statistical Area	Sacramento--Arden-Arcade--Roseville, CA
Distance from Roadway	100 m
Annual Average Daily Traffic (Vehicles/Day)	Navaho Dr. east of Aztec Way: <100 (estimated, two-lanes suburban circular local residential road)
Ground Cover	Paved (to north), vegetated (to south)

Figure A-31 North Highlands Site Photo

Figure A-32 Panoramic Photo Looking North from North Highlands-Blackfoot

Figure A-33 Panoramic Photo Looking East from North Highlands-Blackfoot

Figure A-34 Panoramic Photo Looking South from North Highlands-Blackfoot

Figure A-35 Panoramic Photo Looking West from North Highlands-Blackfoot

Figure A-36 Google Earth Satellite Image of North Highlands-Blackfoot

Source: Google Earth, imagery date: 9/13/19

The circle in Figure A-34 indicates no trees exist within a 10 m radius, which satisfy the siting criterion that requires drip lines of trees to be at least 10 m away from probes and inlets (40 CFR Part 58, Appendix E). Each of the markers identifies the tallest tree in its local cluster of vegetation. Also, height of the tree was calculated on-site with trigonometry on 03/29/2021. Analyses in Tables A-21 thru A-23 show objects identified above do not restrict air flow to the roof top inlets and samplers.

Table A-24 Distance between Object and Probe or Inlet at North Highlands-Blackfoot

	Gaseous Probe	PM_{10} Inlet
Object A (Tree)	69.7	66.5
Object B (Tree)	40.9	40.9
Object C (Tree)	23.9	23.9
Object D (Tree)	31.9	20.1
Object E (Tree)	50.1	49.1
Object F (Tree)	46.3	46.3

All units are in meter

Table A-25 Object Protrusion Above Probe or Inlet at North Highlands-Blackfoot

	Gaseous Probe	PM_{10} Inlet
Object A (Tree)	13.3	13.7
Object B (Tree)	9.2	9.1
Object C (Tree)	1.4	1.3
Object D (Tree)	8.3	5.8
Object E (Tree)	9.4	9.2
Object F (Tree)	7.9	7.8

All units are in meter

Table A-26 Distance vs. Protrusion Ratio at North Highlands-Blackfoot

	Gaseous Probe	PM_{10} Inlet
Object A (Tree)	5.3	4.8
Object B (Tree)	4.5	4.5
Object C (Tree)	17.3	18.6
Object D (Tree)	3.9	3.5
Object E (Tree)	5.3	5.4
Object F (Tree)	5.9	6.0

Must be greater than or equal to 2 to meet U.S. EPA siting criteria

Site	North Highlands-Blackfoot		
Start Date	12/1/1979	12/1/1979	12/1/1979
Collecting Agency	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District
Analytical Lab	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District
Reporting Agency	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District
Pollutant	O_3	CO	NO_2
Parameter Code	44201	42101	42602
Parameter Occurrence	1	1	1
Manufacturer/Model	TAPI 400E	TEI 48C	TEI 42I
Sampling Method	Instrumental	Instrumental	Instrumental
Method Code	087	054	200
Analysis Method	Ultraviolet Absorption	Nondispersive Infrared	Photolytic-Chemiluminescenc
FRM/FEM/ARM/Other	FEM	FRM	FRM
Monitoring Objective	NAAQS comparison, research	NAAQS comparison, research	NAAQS comparison, research
Statement of Purpose	Measures representative concentrations	Measures representative concentrations	Measures representative concentrations
Monitor Type	SPM	SPM	SPM
Affiliation	None	None	None
Site Type	Population Exposure	Population Exposure	Population Exposure
Spatial Scale	Urban	Neighborhood	Neighborhood
Sampling Frequency	Continuous	Continuous	Continuous
Sampling Season	Year Round	Year Round	Year Round
Distance from Supporting Structure or Roof	1.9	1.9	1.9
Distance from flow obstructions on roof (m)	No obstruction	No obstruction	No obstruction
Distance from flow obstructions not on roof (m)	No obstruction	No obstruction	No obstruction
Distance from nearest tree drip line (m)	22	22	22
Distance to furnace or incinerator flue (m)	No furnace/flue	No furnace/flue	No furnace/flue
Distance between collocated PM monitors (m)	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
Distance with nearest PM monitor (m)	1.1 (hi vol)	1.1 (hi vol)	1.1 (hi vol)
Unrestricted airflow (deg)	360	360	360
Probe height (m, agl)	5.0	5.0	5.0
Probe material	FEP Teflon	FEP Teflon	FEP Teflon
Residence time (seconds)	14.8	13.1	16.4
Changes in next 18 months?	Yes	Yes	Yes
Frequency of 1-pt QC Check	Every Other Day	Every Other Day	Every Other Day
Last Performance Evaluation	4/12/19[A]	4/12/19[B]	4/28/2016[C]

[A] Due to the health orders related to the COVID-19 pandemic, CARB was unable to audit these instruments
[B] Analyzer discontinued in May 2020
[C] Analyzer malfunction since 1/10/17

Site	North Highlands-Blackfoot Way
Start Date	1/1/1989
Collecting Agency	Sac Metro Air District
Analytical Lab	Sac Metro Air District
Reporting Agency	Sac Metro Air District
Pollutant	PM_{10}
Parameter Code	81102
Parameter Occurrence	1
Manufacturer/Model	Sierra Anderson 1200
Sampling Method	Hi Volume
Method Code	063
Analysis Method	Gravimetric
FRM/FEM/ARM/Other	FRM
Monitoring Objective	NAAQS comparison, public info
Statement of Purpose	Measures representative concentrations
Monitor Type	SLAMS
Affiliation	None
Site Type	Population Exposure
Spatial Scale	Neighborhood
Sampling Frequency	1 in 6 days
Sampling Season	Year Round
Distance from Supporting Structure or Roof	2.0
Distance from flow obstructions on roof (m)	No obstruction
Distance from flow obstructions not on roof (m)	No obstruction
Distance from nearest tree drip line (m)	22
Distance to furnace or incinerator flue (m)	No furnace/flue
Distance between collocated PM monitors (m)	Not collocated
Distance with nearest PM monitor (m)	Not applicable
Unrestricted airflow (deg)	360
Probe height (m, agl)	5.4
Probe material	Not applicable
Residence time (seconds)	Not applicable
Changes in next 18 months?	Yes
Frequency of flow rate verification	Monthly
Last Performance Evaluation	4/12/19, 10/14/19[A]

[A] Due to the health orders related to the COVID-19 pandemic, CARB was unable to audit these instruments

Appendix A.7 Sloughhouse

Located in a rural area 16.5 miles southeast of Downtown Sacramento, Sloughhouse was established in 1997 as a seasonal (April-October) O_3 special purpose monitoring site to measure elevated afternoon O_3 concentrations, under northwesterly winds, in support of Sac Metro Air District's summer Spare the Air (O_3 episodic control measure) program. It was sited to cover “data gaps” in the O_3 monitoring network, which is used for forecasting summer AQI levels.

A tree 10 m southeast of the O_3 inlet was removed in May 2011 in order to comply with 40 CFR Part 58, Appendix E (Probe and Monitoring Path Siting Criteria). After the tree removal, the O_3 monitor was re-classified from SPM to SLAMS and began continuous monitoring year-round.

From November 2008 through February 2013, seasonal (November–February) $PM_{2.5}$ data was collected with a special purpose monitor (Met One Instruments e-BAM). In November 2013, a non-FEM $PM_{2.5}$ sampler was relocated to this location to improve data quality. Sampling season was also increased to year-round. The monitor non-FEM sampler met quality assurance criteria and siting criteria in 40 CFR Part 58, Appendices A and E. In June 2017, a FEM $PM_{2.5}$ sampler replaced the non-FEM sampler. Subsequently, the parameter code associated with the $PM_{2.5}$ sampler was changed from 88501 ($PM_{2.5}$ raw data) to 88101 ($PM_{2.5}$ at local condition).

Table A-27 Sloughhouse Metadata

Site Name	Sloughhouse
AQS Site Number	06-067-5003
Geographic Coordinates	38.494475°N, W121.211131°
Location	Fire Station in rural area located 16.5 miles east-southeast of downtown Sacramento.
Address	7250 Sloughhouse Road, Sloughhouse, CA 95683
County	Sacramento
Metropolitan Statistical Area	Sacramento--Arden-Arcade--Roseville, CA
Distance from Roadway	27 m
Annual Average Daily Traffic (Vehicles/Day)	Sloughhouse Rd south of Jackson Rd: 1,000 (Estimated)
Ground Cover	Vegetated

Figure A-37 Sloughhouse Site Photo

Figure A-38 Panoramic Photo Looking North from Sloughhouse

Figure A-39 Panoramic Photo Looking East from Sloughhouse

Figure A-40 Panoramic Photo Looking South from Sloughhouse

Figure A-41 Panoramic Photo Looking West from Sloughhouse

Figure A-42 Google Earth Satellite Image of Sloughhouse

Source: Google Earth, imagery date: 9/13/19

The circle in Figure A-42 indicates no trees exist within a 10 m radius, which satisfy the siting criterion that requires drip lines of trees to be at least 10 m away from probes and inlets (40 CFR Part 58, Appendix E). Also, height of the tree and building was calculated on-site with trigonometry on 04/23/2021. Analyses in Table A-28 through Table A-30 show the objects identified above do not restrict air flow to the roof top inlets and samplers. Therefore, each inlet and sampler have 360° of unrestricted airflow.

Table A-28 Distance between Object and Probe or Inlet at Sloughhouse

	Gaseous Probe	$PM_{2.5}$ Inlet
Object A (Tree)	52.6	52.8
Object B (Tree)	20.8	22.8
Object C (Building)	14.7	15.2
Object D (Tree)	25.0	24.9

All units are in meter

Table A-29 Object Protrusion Above Probe or Inlet at Sloughhouse

	Gaseous Probe	$PM_{2.5}$ Inlet
Object A (Tree)	12.1	10.6
Object B (Tree)	7.1	6.8
Object C (Building)	-3.2	-3.8
Object D (Tree)	1.2	1.2

All units are in meter; negative value indicates inlet or probe is taller than the object; thus, airflow is not obstructed no matter the distance

Table A-30 Distance vs. Protrusion Ratio at Sloughhouse

	Gaseous Probe	$PM_{2.5}$ Inlet
Object A (Tree)	4.4	5.0
Object B (Tree)	2.9	3.3
Object C (Building)	N/A	N/A
Object D (Tree)	20.5	21.6

Must be greater than or equal to 2 to meet U.S. EPA siting criteria; N/A indicates inlet or probe is taller than the object and airflow is not obstructed

Site	Sloughhouse-Sloughhouse Rd.		
Start Date	7/1/1997	7/1/1997	7/1/1997
Collecting Agency	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District
Analytical Lab	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District
Reporting Agency	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District	Sac Metro Air District
Pollutant	O_3	Wind Direction	Wind Speed
Parameter Code	44201	61104	61103
Parameter Occurrence	1	1	1
Manufacturer/Model	TAPI 400E	Climatronics F-460	Climatronics F-460
Sampling Method	Instrumental	Instrumental	Instrumental
Method Code	087	020	020
Analysis Method	Ultraviolet Absorption	Vector Summation	Vector Summation
FRM/FEM/ARM/Other	FEM	Other	Other
Monitoring Objective	NAAQS comparison, public info	Public info	Public info
Statement of Purpose	Measures elevated O_3 concentration under northwesterly wind	Measures representative meteorology	Measures representative meteorology
Monitor Type	SLAMS	Other	Other
Affiliation	None	None	None
Site Type	Max O_3 concentration	Not applicable	Not applicable
Spatial Scale	Neighborhood	Not applicable	Not applicable
Sampling Frequency	Continuous	Continuous	Continuous
Sampling Season	Year Round	Year Round	Year Round
Distance from Supporting Structure or Roof	1.7	2.8	2.8
Distance from flow obstructions on roof (m)	No obstruction	No obstruction	No obstruction
Distance from flow obstructions not on roof (m)	No obstruction	No obstruction	No obstruction
Distance from nearest tree drip line (m)	18.3	18.0	18.0
Distance to furnace or incinerator flue (m)	No furnace/flue	No furnace/flue	No furnace/flue
Distance between collocated PM monitors (m)	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
Distance with nearest PM monitor (m)	1.5 m (lo vol)	Not applicable	Not applicable
Unrestricted airflow (deg)	360	360	360
Probe height (m, agl)	5.0	6.1	6.1
Probe material	FEP Teflon	Not applicable	Not applicable
Residence time (seconds)	3.9	Not applicable	Not applicable
Changes in next 18 months?	No	No	No
Frequency of 1-pt QC Check	Every other day	N/A	N/A
Last Performance Evaluation	4/10/19[(A)]	4/10/19[(A)]	4/10/19[(A)]

[(A)] Due to the health orders related to the COVID-19 pandemic, CARB was unable to audit these instruments

Site	Sloughhouse-Sloughhouse Rd.
Start Date	5/1/2017
Collecting Agency	Sac Metro Air District
Analytical Lab	N/A
Reporting Agency	CARB
Pollutant	$PM_{2.5}$
Parameter Code	88101
Parameter Occurrence	3
Manufacturer/Model	Met One 1020 BAM
Sampling Method	Very sharp cut cyclone
Method Code	170
Analysis Method	Beta Attenuation
FRM/FEM/ARM/Other	FEM
Monitoring Objective	NAAQS comparison, public info, research
Statement of Purpose	Measures rural, background $PM_{2.5}$ concentration
Monitor Type	SLAMS[(A)]
Affiliation	None
Site Type	Upwind/Background
Spatial Scale	Urban
Sampling Frequency	Continuous
Sampling Season	Year Round
Distance from Supporting Structure or Roof	2.2
Distance from flow obstructions on roof (m)	No obstruction
Distance from flow obstructions not on roof (m)	No obstruction
Distance from nearest tree drip line (m)	17
Distance to furnace or incinerator flue (m)	No furnace/flue
Distance between collocated PM monitors (m)	Not collocated
Distance with nearest PM monitor (m)	Not applicable
Unrestricted airflow (deg)	360
Probe height (m, agl)	5.2
Probe material	Not applicable
Residence time (seconds)	Not applicable
Changes in next 18 months?	No
Frequency of flow rate verification	Bi-monthly
Last Performance Evaluation	7/6/20, 10/19/20

[(A)] This monitor was reverted to SLAMS as of 5/1/2019, after a two-year operation as a SPM monitor

Appendix A.8 Sacramento-1309 T Street

The Sacramento-1309 T Street site is operated by the California Air Resources Board/Monitoring and Laboratory Division/Special Purpose Monitoring Section. This site has been operating since 1989.

Table A-31 Sacramento-T Street Metadata

Site Name	Sacramento-1309 T Street
AQS Site No.	06-067-0010
Geographic Coordinates	38.568440°N, 121.4931190°W
Location	Residential area located in downtown Sacramento
Address	1309 T Street, Sacramento, CA 95814
County	Sacramento
Representative Area (MSA)	Sacramento--Arden-Arcade--Roseville, CA
Distance from roadway	30 m
Annual Average Daily Traffic (Vehicles/Day)	T St. east of 11th St.: 3,102 (City of Sacramento, 2009)
Ground Cover	Rooftop site (residential area is paved)

Site	Sacramento-1309 T St.	
Start Date	12/1/1998	5/15/2013
Collecting Agency	CARB	CARB
Analytical Lab	N/A	N/A
Reporting Agency	CARB	CARB
Pollutant	O3	NO2
Parameter Code	44201	42602
Parameter Occurrence	1	3
Manufacturer/Model	TAPI 400E	THERMO 42iQ
Sampling Method	Instrumental	Instrumental
Method Code	087	074
Analysis Method	Ultraviolet Absorption	Chemiluminescence
FRM/FEM/ARM/Other	FEM	FEM
Monitoring Objective	NAAQS comparison, public info	NAAQS comparison, public info
Statement of Purpose	Measures representative concentration in urban area	Measures representative concentration in urban area
Monitor Type	SLAMS	SLAMS
Affiliation	None	None
Site Type	Upwind/Background	Population Exposure
Spatial Scale	Urban	Neighborhood
Sampling Frequency	Continuous	Continuous
Sampling Season	Year Round	Year Round
Distance from Supporting Structure or Roof	3.0	3.0
Distance from flow obstructions on roof (m)	No obstruction	No obstruction
Distance from flow obstructions not on roof (m)	No obstruction	No obstruction
Distance from nearest tree drip line (m)	50.0	50.0
Distance to furnace or incinerator flue (m)	No furnace/flue	No furnace/flue
Distance between collocated PM monitors (m)	Not applicable	Not applicable
Distance with nearest PM monitor (m)	1.0 - 2.0 m	1.0 - 2.0 m
Unrestricted airflow (deg)	360	360
Probe height (m, agl)	11.7	11.7
Probe material	FEP Teflon	FEP Teflon
Residence time (seconds)	5.4	6.0
Changes in next 18 months?	No	No
Frequency of 1-pt QC Check	Daily	Daily
Last Performance Evaluation	7/8/2020	11/06/2019[(A)]

[(A)] Due to the health orders related to the COVID-19 pandemic, CARB was unable to audit these instruments

Site	Sacramento-1309 T Street			
Start Date	5/1/2013	12/13/1998	5/1/2004	4/1/2007
Collecting Agency	CARB	CARB	CARB	CARB
Analytical Lab	CARB	CARB	N/A	CARB
Reporting Agency	CARB	CARB	CARB	CARB
Pollutant	PM10	PM2.5 (Primary)	PM2.5	PM2.5 Mass
Parameter Code	81102	88101	88502	88502
Parameter Occurrence	4	1	3	5
Manufacturer/Model	Met One 4 Models	Thermo 2025i	Met One 1020	Met One 5
Sampling Method	Instrumental	Low volume with VSCC	Low volume with VSCC	Low volume with VSCC
Method Code	122	145	731	810
Analysis Method	Beta Attenuation	Gravimetric	Beta Attenuation	Gravimetric
FRM/FEM/ARM/Other	FEM	FRM	Other	Other
Monitoring Objective	NAAQS comparison, public info	NAAQS comparison, public info	Public info[(A)]	Research
Statement of Purpose	Measures representative concentration in urban area	Measures representative concentration in urban area	Measures representative concentration in urban area	Provide speciation data of urban emission
Monitor Type	SLAMS	SLAMS	SLAMS	SLAMS
Affiliation	None	None	None	None
Site Type	Population Exposure	Highest concentration,	Highest concentration,	Highest concentration,
Spatial Scale	Neighborhood	Neighborhood	Neighborhood	Neighborhood
Sampling Frequency	Continuous	1 in 3 days	Continuous	1 in 6 days
Sampling Season	Year Round	Year Round	Year Round	Year Round
Distance from Supporting Structure or Roof	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Distance from flow obstructions on roof (m)	No obstruction	No obstruction	No obstruction	No obstruction
Distance from flow obstructions not on roof (m)	No obstruction	No obstruction	No obstruction	No obstruction
Distance from nearest tree drip line (m)	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
Distance to furnace or incinerator flue (m)	No furnace/flue	No furnace/flue	No furnace/flue	No furnace/flue
Distance between collocated PM monitors (m)	1.0 - 2.0 m	1.0 - 2.0 m	1.0 - 2.0 m	1.0 - 2.0 m
Distance with nearest PM monitor (m)	1.0 - 2.0 m	1.0 - 2.0 m	1.0 - 2.0 m	1.0 - 2.0 m
Unrestricted airflow (deg)	360	360	360	360
Probe height (m, agl)	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
Probe material	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
Residence time (seconds)	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
Changes in next 18 months?	No	Yes	Yes	No
Frequency of flow rate verification	Bi-Monthly	Monthly	Bi-monthly	Monthly
Last Performance Evaluation	7/8/20, 10/15/20	7/8/20, 10/15/20	4/25/19, 11/6/19	Not applicable

Site	Sacramento-1309 T Street	
Start Date	12/11/2020	4/1/2021
Collecting Agency	CARB	CARB
Analytical Lab	CARB	CARB
Reporting Agency	CARB	CARB
Pollutant	PM2.5	PM2.5
Parameter Code	88101	88101
Parameter Occurrence	3	2
Manufacturer/Model	Met One 1020	THERMO 2000i
Sampling Method	Low volume with VSCC	Low volume with VSCC
Method Code	170	143
Analysis Method	Beta Attenuation	Gravimetric
FRM/FEM/ARM/Other	FEM	FRM
Monitoring Objective	NAAQS comparison, public info	NAAQS comparison, public info
Statement of Purpose	Measures representative concentration in urban area	Measures representative concentration in urban area
Monitor Type	SLAMS	SLAMS
Affiliation	None	None
Site Type	Population Exposure, highest concentration	Population exposure
Spatial Scale	Neighborhood	Neighborhood
Sampling Frequency	Continuous	1 in 12 days
Sampling Season	Year Round	Year Round
Distance from Supporting Structure or Roof	2.0	2.0
Distance from flow obstructions on roof (m)	No obstruction	No obstruction
Distance from flow obstructions not on roof (m)	No obstruction	No obstruction
Distance from nearest tree drip line (m)	50.0	50.0
Distance to furnace or incinerator flue (m)	No furnace/flue	No furnace/flue
Distance between collocated PM monitors (m)	1.0 - 2.0 m	1.0 - 2.0 m
Distance with nearest PM monitor (m)	1.0 - 2.0 m	1.0 - 2.0 m
Unrestricted airflow (deg)	360	360
Probe height (m, agl)	10.0	10.0
Probe material	Not applicable	Not applicable
Residence time (seconds)	Not applicable	Not applicable
Changes in next 18 months?	No	Yes
Frequency of flow rate verification	Bi-Monthly	Monthly
Last Performance Evaluation	None yet	None yet

Site	Sacramento-1309 T Street			
Start Date	7/1/2015	7/1/2015	2/1/1992	2/1/1992
Collecting Agency	CARB	CARB	CARB	CARB
Analytical Lab	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Reporting Agency	CARB	CARB	CARB	CARB
Pollutant	Outdoor	Relative Humidity	Wind Direction	Wind Speed
Parameter Code	62101	62201	61104	61103
Parameter Occurrence	2	2	1	1
Manufacturer/Model	Vaisala OT/RH	Vaisala OT/RH	RM Young Model	RM Young Model
Sampling Method	Instrumental	Instrumental	Instrumental	Instrumental
Method Code	059	059	066	066
Analysis Method	Vaisala HMP155	Vaisala HMP155	Ultrasonic Anemometer	Ultrasonic Anemometer
FRM/FEM/ARM/Other	Other	Other	Other	Other
Monitoring Objective	Public info	Public info	Public info	Public info
Statement of Purpose	Measures representative meteorology	Measures representative meteorology	Measures representative meteorology	Measures representative meteorology
Monitor Type	Other	Other	Other	Other
Affiliation	None	None	None	None
Site Type	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
Spatial Scale	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
Sampling Frequency	Continuous	Continuous	Continuous	Continuous
Sampling Season	Year Round	Year Round	Year Round	Year Round
Distance from Supporting Structure or Roof	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0
Distance from flow obstructions on roof (m)	No obstruction	No obstruction	No obstruction	No obstruction
Distance from flow obstructions not on roof (m)	No obstruction	No obstruction	No obstruction	No obstruction
Distance from nearest tree drip line (m)	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
Distance to furnace or incinerator flue (m)	No furnace/flue	No furnace/flue	No furnace/flue	No furnace/flue
Distance between collocated PM monitors (m)	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
Distance with nearest PM monitor (m)	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
Unrestricted airflow (deg)	360	360	360	360
Probe height (m, agl)	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0
Probe material	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
Residence time (seconds)	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
Changes in next 18 months?	No	No	No	No
Frequency of flow rate verification	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Last Performance Evaluation	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable

Appendix B Minimum Monitoring Requirement Assessment

Table B-1 Number of SLAMS Monitoring Site Within Sacramento MSA

Pollutant/Type (if applicable)		Required in MSA[A]	CARB[B]	EDCAQMD[C]	PCAPCD[D]	SMAQMD[E]	YSAQMD[F]	Total
O_3		2	6	0	4	4	1	15
CO		2	0	0	0	2	0	2
NO_2	Area-wide	1	3	0	0	3	0	6
	Near-road	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
SO_2		1	0	0	0	1	0	1
Pb	NCore	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Source Oriented	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PM_{10}		2-4[G]	3	0	0	3	2	8
$PM_{2.5}$	FEM/FRM	3	2	0	1	4	1	8
	Continuous	2	2	0	3	3	0	8
$PM_{10-2.5}$		1	0	0	0	1	0	1

Source: U.S. EPA Air Quality System Extract Site/Monitor Report (AMP 500), access on 21 Apr 2021

[A] Number of monitors required in Sacramento MSA

[B] CARB – California Air Resources Board

[C] EDCAQMD – El Dorado County Air Quality Management District

[D] PCAPCD – Placer County Air Pollution Control District

[E] SMAQMD – Sacramento Metropolitan Air Quality Management District

[F] YSAQMD – Yolo-Solano Air Quality Management District

[G] According to 40 CFR Part 58, Appendix D- PM_{10} monitoring requirement for the Sacramento MSA is listed to be six to ten PM_{10} monitors instead of two to four. This requirement is based on the highest ambient PM_{10} concentrations in the Sacramento MSA exceeding 120% of the PM_{10} NAAQS. Because the highest 2020 ambient concentrations in Sacramento were severely impacted by historical wildfire smoke blanketing most of California and the West Coast, the District believes its long-standing requirement of two to four monitors is still relevant and meets the needs of its communities. (Two to four monitors are appropriate for areas with a peak concentration less than 80% of NAAQS.) The air districts in Sacramento MSA or CARB currently operate eight PM_{10} monitors in the MSA. The District looks forward to working with U.S EPA, CARB and other local air districts to ensure current and future monitoring level continue to protect health and safety.

Appendix C Copy of Annual Data Certification Letters

Figure C-1 SMAQMD Data Certification Letter to U.S. EPA, Page 1

SACRAMENTO METROPOLITAN
AIR QUALITY
MANAGEMENT DISTRICT

April 15, 2021

Deborah Jordan
Acting Regional Administrator
U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Region 9
75 Hawthorne Street
San Francisco, CA 94105

RE: 2020 Data Certification

Dear Deborah Jordan:

Sacramento Metropolitan Air Quality Management District (Sac Metro Air District) operates Federal Reference Method and Federal Equivalent Method monitors at its State and Local Air Monitoring Stations and Special Purpose Monitor sites. We are responsible for submitting and certifying our air quality data to the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency Air Quality System in accordance with Title 40, Code of Federal Regulation, Part 58 (40 CFR Part 58).

This letter certifies Sac Metro Air District's 2020 data on criteria air pollutants is complete and accurate to the best of our knowledge, taking into consideration the quality assurance findings. Along with this letter, we are submitting the Certification Evaluation and Concurrence report (AMP600) and Quicklook report (AMP450NC) with focus on the SO_2 5-minute average data.

Sac Metro Air District is concurring with some of the AQS recommendation found in AMP600. Exceptions are noted in Table 1 in this letter; Sac Metro Air District recommends certifying these data despite findings in AMP600. Table 2 lists the parameters not recommended for certification and the rationale. This is included for documentation purposes.

Note that California Air Resources Board (CARB) continues to support Sac Metro Air District by submitting and certifying data for all particulate matter (PM) gravimetric filters weighed and analyzed by CARB's laboratory. Namely, these are the $PM_{2.5}$ filters collected at Sacramento-Del Paso Manor (DPM) and Sacramento-Bercut. It also includes the PM_{10} filters collected at DPM for determining $PM_{10-2.5}$.

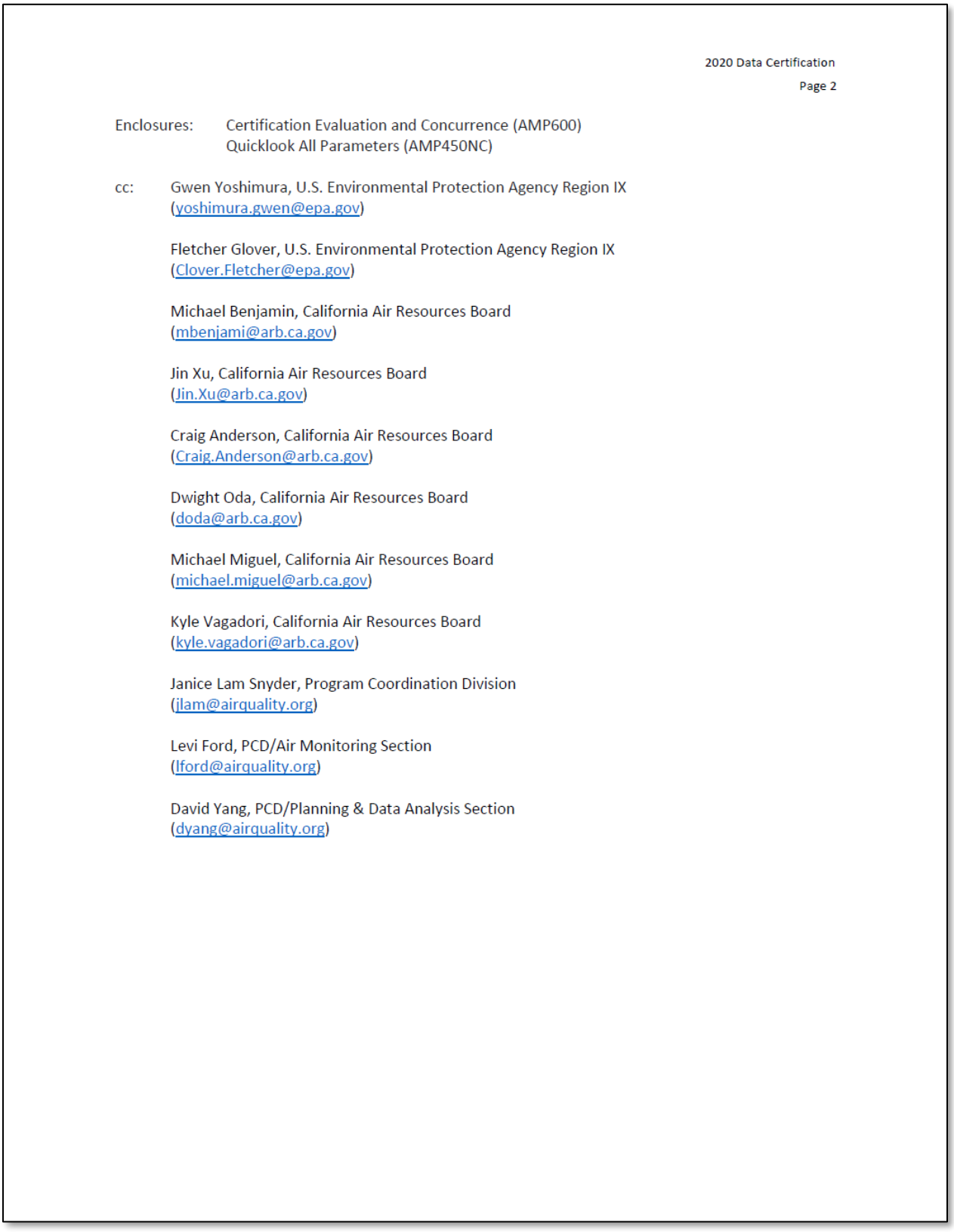
If you have any questions regarding Sac Metro Air District's data or certification report, please contact Ms. Janice Lam Snyder, Program Manager of Air Monitoring, Planning & Data Analysis, at 916-874-4835 or jlam@airquality.org.

Sincerely,

Mark Loutzenhiser
Division Manager, Program Coordination Division

777 12th Street, Ste. 300 • Sacramento, CA 95814
Tel: 916-874-4800 • Toll Free: 800-880-9025
AirQuality.org

Figure C-2 SMAQMD Data Certification Letter to U.S. EPA, Page 2



Enclosures: Certification Evaluation and Concurrence (AMP600)
Quicklook All Parameters (AMP450NC)

cc: Gwen Yoshimura, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency Region IX
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Jin Xu, California Air Resources Board
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Levi Ford, PCD/Air Monitoring Section
(lford@airquality.org)

David Yang, PCD/Planning & Data Analysis Section
(dyang@airquality.org)

Figure C-3 SMAQMD Data Certification Letter to U.S. EPA, Page 3

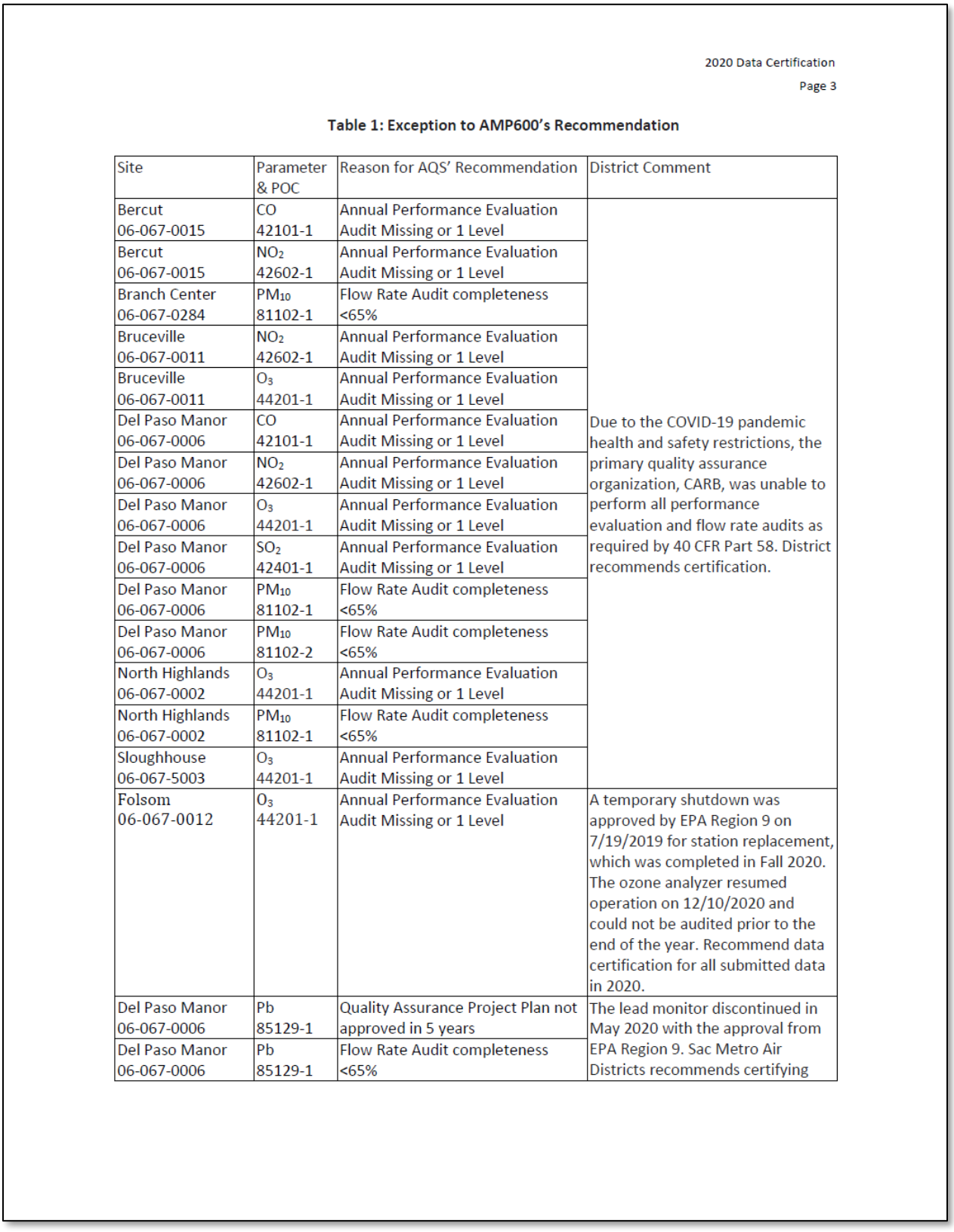


Table 1: Exception to AMP600's Recommendation

Site	Parameter & POC	Reason for AQS' Recommendation	District Comment
Bercut 06-067-0015	CO 42101-1	Annual Performance Evaluation Audit Missing or 1 Level	Due to the COVID-19 pandemic health and safety restrictions, the primary quality assurance organization, CARB, was unable to perform all performance evaluation and flow rate audits as required by 40 CFR Part 58. District recommends certification.
Bercut 06-067-0015	NO_2 42602-1	Annual Performance Evaluation Audit Missing or 1 Level	
Branch Center 06-067-0284	PM_{10} 81102-1	Flow Rate Audit completeness <65%	
Bruceville 06-067-0011	NO_2 42602-1	Annual Performance Evaluation Audit Missing or 1 Level	
Bruceville 06-067-0011	O_3 44201-1	Annual Performance Evaluation Audit Missing or 1 Level	
Del Paso Manor 06-067-0006	CO 42101-1	Annual Performance Evaluation Audit Missing or 1 Level	
Del Paso Manor 06-067-0006	NO_2 42602-1	Annual Performance Evaluation Audit Missing or 1 Level	
Del Paso Manor 06-067-0006	O_3 44201-1	Annual Performance Evaluation Audit Missing or 1 Level	
Del Paso Manor 06-067-0006	SO_2 42401-1	Annual Performance Evaluation Audit Missing or 1 Level	
Del Paso Manor 06-067-0006	PM_{10} 81102-1	Flow Rate Audit completeness <65%	
Del Paso Manor 06-067-0006	PM_{10} 81102-2	Flow Rate Audit completeness <65%	
North Highlands 06-067-0002	O_3 44201-1	Annual Performance Evaluation Audit Missing or 1 Level	
North Highlands 06-067-0002	PM_{10} 81102-1	Flow Rate Audit completeness <65%	
Sloughhouse 06-067-5003	O_3 44201-1	Annual Performance Evaluation Audit Missing or 1 Level	
Folsom 06-067-0012	O_3 44201-1	Annual Performance Evaluation Audit Missing or 1 Level	A temporary shutdown was approved by EPA Region 9 on 7/19/2019 for station replacement, which was completed in Fall 2020. The ozone analyzer resumed operation on 12/10/2020 and could not be audited prior to the end of the year. Recommend data certification for all submitted data in 2020.
Del Paso Manor 06-067-0006	Pb 85129-1	Quality Assurance Project Plan not approved in 5 years	The lead monitor discontinued in May 2020 with the approval from EPA Region 9. Sac Metro Air Districts recommends certifying
Del Paso Manor 06-067-0006	Pb 85129-1	Flow Rate Audit completeness <65%	

Figure C-4 SMAQMD Data Certification Letter to U.S. EPA, Page 4

			data collected in January 1, 2020 through May 31, 2020.

Table 2: Parameters not Recommended for Certification

Site	Parameter & POC	Reason for AQS' Recommendation	District Comment
North Highlands 06-067-0002	CO 42101-1	Annual Summary completeness < 70% Annual Performance Evaluation Audit Missing or 1 Level 1-pt QC Completeness < 65%	This monitor has malfunctioned since 2019 and could not be repaired. Data was not collected in 2020, therefore no data to certify. Sac Metro Air District discontinued this monitor in March 31,2020 with the approval of U.S. EPA Region 9.
North Highlands 06-067-0002	NO_2 42602-1	Annual Summary completeness < 70% Annual Performance Evaluation Audit Missing or 1 Level Annual Performance Evaluation Audit Missing or 1 Level	This special purpose monitor was moved to a higher priority location (the near-road station) because that analyzer had storm damage in 2019. Data was not collected in 2020, therefore, no data was collected to certify.

Enclosures to the letters are not included with this annual network plan but are available upon request

Figure C-5 SMAQMD Data Certification Letter to CARB, Page 1

SACRAMENTO METROPOLITAN AIR QUALITY MANAGEMENT DISTRICT

April 15, 2021

Jin Xu
Manager, Air Quality Analysis Section
California Air Resources Board
Air Quality Planning and Science Division
P.O. Box 2815
Sacramento, CA 95812

RE: 2020 Data Certification

Dear Jin Xu:

Sacramento Metropolitan Air Quality Management District (Sac Metro Air District) and California Air Resources Board (CARB) shares responsibility in collecting and analyzing particulate matter (PM) gravimetric filters in Sacramento County, California. It includes $PM_{2.5}$ filters collected at Sacramento-Del Paso Manor (DPM) and Sacramento-Bercut. It also includes the PM_{10} filters collected at DPM for determining $PM_{10-2.5}$.

In support of the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (U.S. EPA) data certification requirements, Sac Metro Air District reviewed the Certification Evaluation and Concurrence report (AMP600) and Quicklook report (AMP450NC) from U.S. EPA Air Quality System and recommends certification of the 2020 $PM_{2.5}$ and $PM_{10-2.5}$ data.

If you have any questions, please contact Ms. Janice Lam Snyder, Program Manager of Air Monitoring, Planning & Data Analysis, at 916-874-4835 or jlam@airquality.org.

Sincerely,

Mark Loutzenhiser
Division Manager, Program Coordination Division

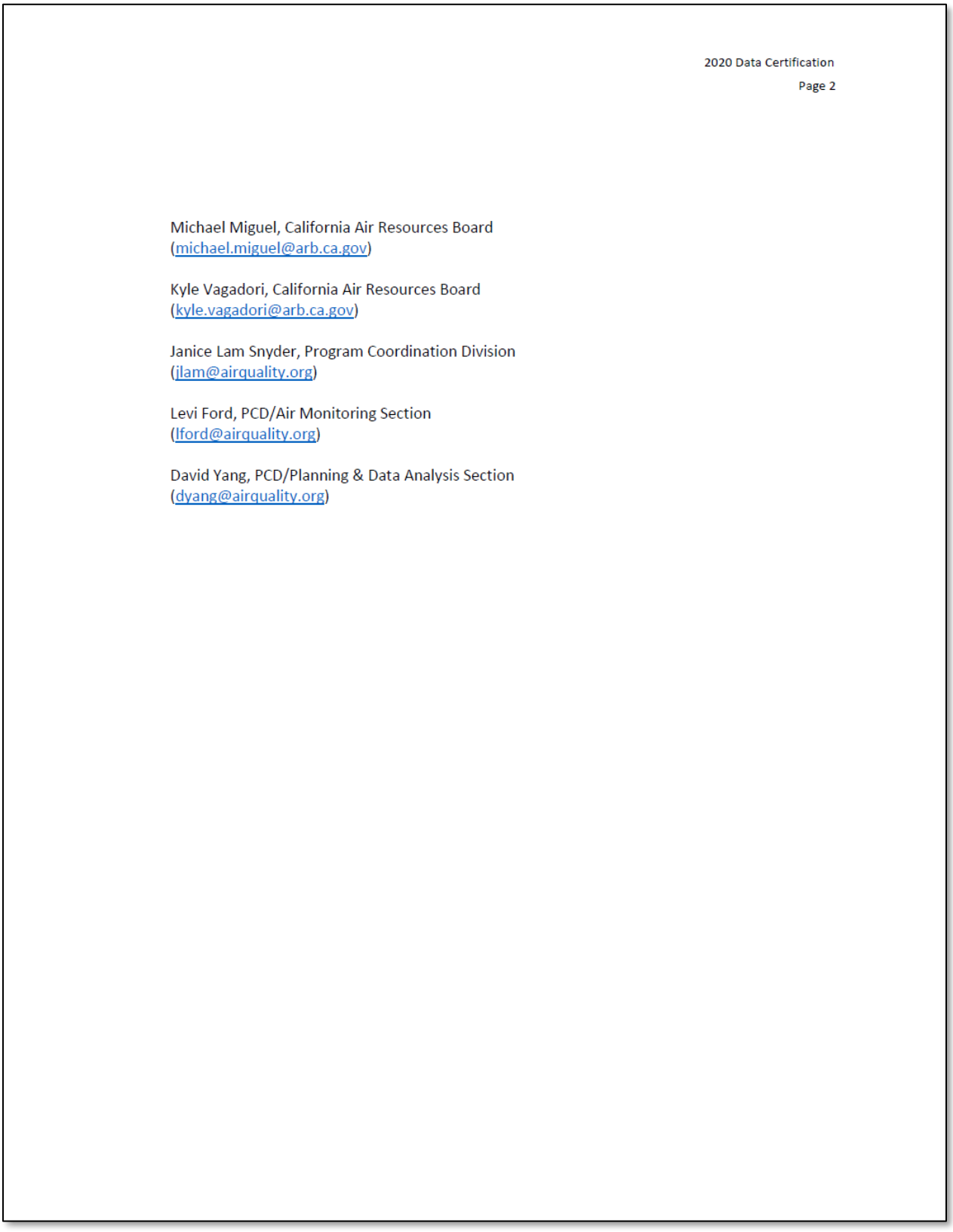
Enclosures: Certification Evaluation and Concurrence (AMP600)
Quicklook All Parameters (AMP450NC)

cc: Craig Anderson, California Air Resources Board
(Craig.Anderson@arb.ca.gov)

Dwight Oda, California Air Resources Board
(doda@arb.ca.gov)

777 12th Street, Ste. 300 • Sacramento, CA 95814
Tel: 916-874-4800 • Toll Free: 800-880-9025
AirQuality.org

Figure C-6 SMAQMD Data Certification Letter to CARB, Page 2



2020 Data Certification
Page 2

Michael Miguel, California Air Resources Board
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Kyle Vagadori, California Air Resources Board
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Janice Lam Snyder, Program Coordination Division
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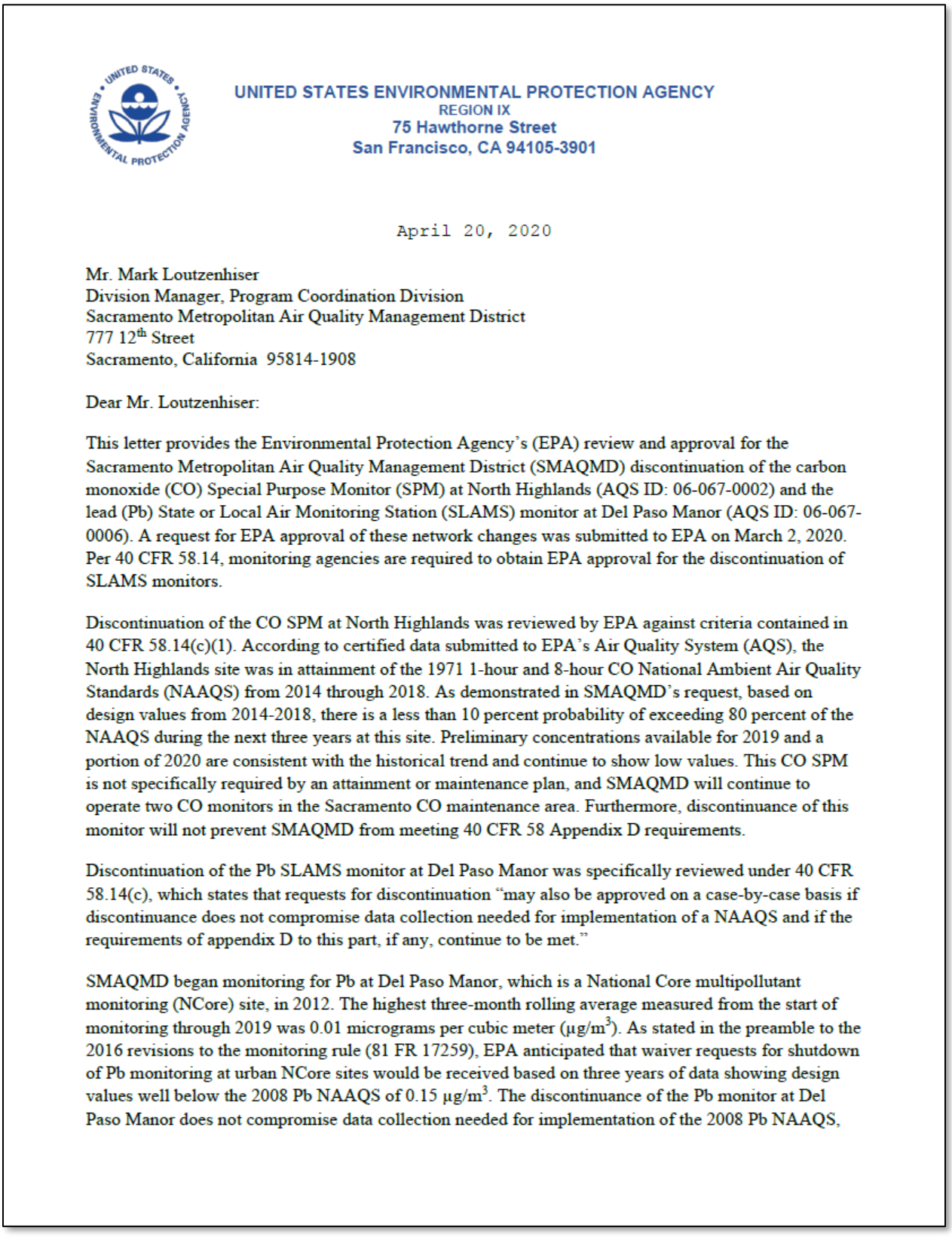
Levi Ford, PCD/Air Monitoring Section
(lford@airquality.org)

David Yang, PCD/Planning & Data Analysis Section
(dyang@airquality.org)

Enclosures to the letters are not included with this annual network plan but are available upon request

Appendix D Monitors Discontinuation Approval Letter

Figure D-1 Monitors Discontinuation Approval Letter, Page 1



UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY
REGION IX
75 Hawthorne Street
San Francisco, CA 94105-3901

April 20, 2020

Mr. Mark Loutzenhiser
Division Manager, Program Coordination Division
Sacramento Metropolitan Air Quality Management District
777 12th Street
Sacramento, California 95814-1908

Dear Mr. Loutzenhiser:

This letter provides the Environmental Protection Agency's (EPA) review and approval for the Sacramento Metropolitan Air Quality Management District (SMAQMD) discontinuation of the carbon monoxide (CO) Special Purpose Monitor (SPM) at North Highlands (AQS ID: 06-067-0002) and the lead (Pb) State or Local Air Monitoring Station (SLAMS) monitor at Del Paso Manor (AQS ID: 06-067-0006). A request for EPA approval of these network changes was submitted to EPA on March 2, 2020. Per 40 CFR 58.14, monitoring agencies are required to obtain EPA approval for the discontinuation of SLAMS monitors.

Discontinuation of the CO SPM at North Highlands was reviewed by EPA against criteria contained in 40 CFR 58.14(c)(1). According to certified data submitted to EPA's Air Quality System (AQS), the North Highlands site was in attainment of the 1971 1-hour and 8-hour CO National Ambient Air Quality Standards (NAAQS) from 2014 through 2018. As demonstrated in SMAQMD's request, based on design values from 2014-2018, there is a less than 10 percent probability of exceeding 80 percent of the NAAQS during the next three years at this site. Preliminary concentrations available for 2019 and a portion of 2020 are consistent with the historical trend and continue to show low values. This CO SPM is not specifically required by an attainment or maintenance plan, and SMAQMD will continue to operate two CO monitors in the Sacramento CO maintenance area. Furthermore, discontinuance of this monitor will not prevent SMAQMD from meeting 40 CFR 58 Appendix D requirements.

Discontinuation of the Pb SLAMS monitor at Del Paso Manor was specifically reviewed under 40 CFR 58.14(c), which states that requests for discontinuation "may also be approved on a case-by-case basis if discontinuance does not compromise data collection needed for implementation of a NAAQS and if the requirements of appendix D to this part, if any, continue to be met."

SMAQMD began monitoring for Pb at Del Paso Manor, which is a National Core multipollutant monitoring (NCore) site, in 2012. The highest three-month rolling average measured from the start of monitoring through 2019 was 0.01 micrograms per cubic meter ($\mu g/m^3$). As stated in the preamble to the 2016 revisions to the monitoring rule (81 FR 17259), EPA anticipated that waiver requests for shutdown of Pb monitoring at urban NCore sites would be received based on three years of data showing design values well below the 2008 Pb NAAQS of 0.15 $\mu g/m^3$. The discontinuance of the Pb monitor at Del Paso Manor does not compromise data collection needed for implementation of the 2008 Pb NAAQS,

Figure D-2 Monitors Discontinuation Approval Letter, Page 2

and will not prevent SMAQMD from meeting 40 CFR 58 Appendix D requirements as Pb monitoring is no longer required at urban NCore sites.

Based on these analyses, EPA approves SMAQMD's discontinuation of the North Highlands CO SPM monitor and the Del Paso Manor Pb SLAMS monitor. Please include this network modification and EPA's approval in your next annual network plan.

If there are any questions regarding this letter, please feel free to contact me at (415) 947-4134 or Anna Mebust of my staff at (415) 972-3265.

Sincerely,

Gwen M. Yoshimura Digitally signed by Gwen M. Yoshimura Date: 2020.04.20 15:45:50 -07'00'

Gwen Yoshimura, Manager
Air Quality Analysis Office

cc (via email): Levi Ford, SMAQMD
Janice Lam Snyder, SMAQMD
David Yang, SMAQMD
Mike Miguel, California Air Resources Board (CARB)
Craig Anderson, CARB
Kyle Vagadori, CARB

2