ACTIVE

CATEGORY Type: PORTABLE GRINDER

BACT Category: MINOR SOURCE

BACT Determination Number: 316 **BACT Determination Date:** 1/22/2024

Equipment Information

Permit Number: N/A -- Generic BACT Determination

Equipment Description: PORTABLE WOOD WASTE/GREEN WASTE GRINDER

Unit Size/Rating/Capacity: ALL

Equipment Location:

BACT Determination Information

District Contact: Felix Trujillo Jr. Phone No.: (279) 207-1154 email: ftrujillo@airquality.org Standard: **ROCs** Greenwaste with a moisture content of 30% or more must not remain at the site for longer than 48 Technology hours after it has been ground, except for composting operations and ground material used as a Description: biomass fuel, provided that the temperature is maintained below 122 degrees Fahrenheit or the Achieved in Practice Basis: Standard: **NOx** Technology Description: Basis: Standard: SOx Technology Description: Basis: VEE < or equal to 5% Opacity Standard: **PM10** Water spray or adequate moisture content of process materials Technology Description: Achieved in Practice Basis: VEE < or equal to 5% Opacity Standard: PM2.5 Technology Water spray or adequate moisture content of process materials Description: Achieved in Practice Basis: Standard: CO Technology Description: Basis: Standard: **LEAD** Technology Description: Basis:

Comments: This is a generic BACT determination based on BACT determinations made, and published, by other air agencies in

California and/or other States.

Printed: 1/23/2024



BEST AVAILABLE CONTROL TECHNOLOGY DETERMINATION

	DETERMINATION NO.:	316
	DATE:	1/22/24
	ENGINEER:	Felix Trujillo, Jr.
Category/General Equip Description:	Grinder	
Equipment Specific Description:	Portable Woodwaste/Greer	nwaste Grinder
Equipment Size/Rating:	Minor Source BACT	
Previous BACT Det. No.:	258	

This BACT determination will update Determination #258 (3/31/20) for portable woodwaste/greenwaste grinders.

In general, portable woodwaste/greenwaste grinders consist of two types of grinders; horizontal and tub grinders. The main difference being the tub grinder is directly fed by the loader. Whereas the horizontal grinder is fed by a feed conveyor that is loaded by a loader. A loader with a grapple/claw attachment feeds both types of grinders. Both grinders include a discharge conveyor that transfers the ground material into the finished stockpile.

BACT ANALYSIS

Pursuant to the District's BACT Guidelines (2016), a review of the EPA, CARB, SCAQMD, SJVAPCD, BAAQMD and SDAPCD BACT Clearinghouses was performed. The District also reviewed any applicable rules from the aforementioned air districts that apply to this type of operation. The review of these sources showed no change in the rules or BACTs that were previously evaluated for minor sources under BACT Nos. 166 and 258. Therefore, there is no change in requirements as was previously determined under BACT Nos. 166 and 258. BACT Nos. 166 and 258 (Appendix A) will be attached as a reference for this BACT determination (see Attachment A). A correction to the Achieved in Practice analysis for SCAQMD section will be made here to clarify the changes made by BACT 258.

A. ACHIEVED IN PRACTICE (Rule 202, §205.1a):

No change in the achieved in practice BACTs were identified since the BACT #166 was analyzed in 2017. However, this analysis will clarify the SCAQMD Rule 1133.1 analysis.

The following control technologies are currently employed as BACT for portable woodwaste

grinding (i.e. tub grinders, horizontal grinders) operations:

South Coast AQMD	
------------------	--

BACT

Source: SCAQMD BACT Guidelines for Non-Major Polluting Facilities, page 13.

Portable Woodwaste/Greenwaste Grinder		
voc	No standard	
NOx	No standard	
SOx	No standard	
PM10	No standard	
PM2.5	No standard	
СО	No standard	

RULE REQUIREMENTS:

SCAQMD Rule 1133.1 Chipping and Grinding Activities (7/8/11)

The purpose of this rule is to prevent inadvertent decomposition occurring during chipping and grinding activities, excluding materials ground for composting operations. Section (d)(2) requires the operator of a chipping and grinding activity to chip and grind and utilize on site or remove curbside, non-curbside or mixed greenwaste from the site within 48 hours of receipt. The purpose of this rule is to reduce VOC emissions. Pursuant to the Proposed Amended Rule 1133.1 - Chipping and Grinding Activities (6/11) Staff Report, page 12, once greenwaste materials are chipped or ground, air emissions begin to occur immediately and spike within 3 to 7 days of being chipped or ground. This rule has not been amended since the determinations for BACTs 166 and 258. This rule includes exemptions that are applicable to this new BACT and may not have been addressed in the previous BACT determinations. Section (f)(3) exempts ground greenwaste from the requirements of Section (d)(2) provided the moisture contents is less than 30%. Section (4) also exempts material used as biomass fuel from the requirements of Section (d)(2) provided the material temperature is maintained at below 122 degrees Fahrenheit or the moisture content is less than 30%. Therefore, this new BACT will clarify that it does not apply to composting operations or ground material used as biomass fuel with temperatures less than 122 degrees Fahrenheit or with a moisture content of less than 30%.

B. TECHNOLOCICALLY FEASIBLE AND COST EFFECTIVE:

No change in the technologically feasible alternatives were identified since the BACT #166 was analyzed in 2017.

C. <u>SELECTION OF BACT</u>:

Based on the above analysis, BACT for VOC, NOx, SOx, PM10, PM2.5 and CO will be the most stringent standards of what is currently achieved in practice.

BACT FOR PORTABLE WOODWASTE/GREENWASTE GRINDER			
Pollutant	Standard	Source	
voc	Greenwaste with a moisture content of 30% or more must not remain at the site for longer than 48 hours after it has been ground, except for composting operations and ground material used as a biomass fuel, provided that the temperature is maintained below 122 degrees Fahrenheit or the moisture content is less than 30%.	SCAQMD	
NOx	No Standard		
SOx	No Standard		
PM10	VEE < or equal to 5% Opacity; Water spray or adequate moisture of process materials	SMAQMD, SJVAPCD	
PM2.5	VEE < or equal to 5% Opacity; Water spray or adequate moisture of process materials	SMAQMD, SJVAPCD	
со	No Standard		

APPROVED BY:	Brian F Krebs	DATE : 01-22-2024	
--------------	---------------	--------------------------	--

Attachment A BACT No. 258

A	CI	ГΙ	V	Е

CATEGORY Type: GRINDER

MINOR SOURCE BACT Category:

BACT Determination Number: 258 **BACT Determination Date:** 3/31/2020

Equipment Information

Permit Number: N/A -- Generic BACT Determination

PORTABLE WOODWASTE/GREENWASTE GRINDER **Equipment Description:**

Unit Size/Rating/Capacity: ALL

Equipment Location:

BACT Determination Information

District Contact: Felix Trujillo, Jr. Phone No.: (916) 874-7357 email: ftrujillo@airquality.org

	Oontaot.	
ROCs	Standard:	
	Technology	Green waste with a moisture content of 30% or more must not remain at the site for longer than 48
	Description:	hours after is has been ground
	Basis:	Achieved in Practice
NOx	Standard:	
	Technology	
	Description:	
	Basis:	
SOx	Standard:	
	Technology	
	Description:	
	Basis:	
PM10	Standard:	VEE < or equal to 5% Opacity
	Technology	Water spray or adequate moisture content of process materials
	Description:	
	Basis:	Achieved in Practice
PM2.5	Standard:	VEE < or equal to 5% Opacity
	Technology	Water spray or adequate moisture content of process materials
	Description:	
	Basis:	Achieved in Practice
CO	Standard:	
	Technology	
	Description:	
	Basis:	
LEAD	Standard:	
	Technology	
	Description:	
	Basis:	

Comments: This is a generic BACT determination based on BACT determinations made, and published, by other air agencies in California and/or other States.

Printed: 4/1/2020



BEST AVAILABLE CONTROL TECHNOLOGY DETERMINATION

DETERMINATION NO.:	258
DATE:	3/31/20
ENGINEER:	Felix Trujillo, Jr.
Grinder	
Portable Woodwaste/Greenwas	te Grinder
Minor Source BACT	
166	
	DATE: ENGINEER: Grinder Portable Woodwaste/Greenwas Minor Source BACT

This BACT determination will update Determination #166 (9/12/17) for portable woodwaste/greenwaste grinders.

BACT ANALYSIS

Pursuant to the District's BACT Guidelines (2016), a review of the EPA, CARB, SCAQMD, SJVAPCD, BAAQMD and SDAPCD BACT Clearinghouses was performed. The District also reviewed any applicable rules from the aforementioned air districts that apply to this type of operation. The review of these sources showed no change in the rules or BACTs that were previously evaluated for minor sources under BACT No. 166. Therefore, there is no change in requirements as was previously determined under BACT No. 166. BACT No. 166 (Appendix A) will be attached as a reference for this BACT determination (see Attachment A).

This BACT will clarify that it applies to woodwaste and greenwaste grinding. The reason for this differentiating is because SCAQMD's Chipping and Grinding Rule (1133.1) only requires green waste with a moisture content greater than or equal to 30% moisture to be removed with 48 hours after been ground from the facility. Greenwaste is any organic waste material generated from gardening, agriculture, or landscaping activities including, but not limited to, grass clippings, leaves, tree and shrub trimmings, and plant remains.

C. SELECTION OF BACT:

BACT FOR PORTABLE WOODWASTE/GREENWASTE GRINDER			
Pollutant	Standard	Source	
voc	Greenwaste with a moisture content of 30% or more must not remain at the site for longer than 48 hours after it has been ground	SCAQMD	
NOx	No Standard		
SOx	No Standard		
PM10	VEE < or equal to 5% Opacity; Water spray or adequate moisture of process materials	SMAQMD, SJVAPCD	
PM2.5	VEE < or equal to 5% Opacity; Water spray or adequate moisture of process materials	SMAQMD, SJVAPCD	
СО	No Standard		

APPROVED BY: Brian 7 Krebs DATE:	3/31/20
----------------------------------	---------

Attachment A BACT No. 166

CATEGORY: IC ENGINE COMPRESSION-PRIME

BACT Size: Minor Source BACT IC ENGINE PRIME POWER

BACT Determination Number: 166 BACT Determination Date: 9/12/2017

Equipment Information

Permit Number: 25331

Equipment Description: IC ENGINE PRIME POWER
Unit Size/Rating/Capacity: Portable Greenwaste Grinder

Equipment Location: ZANKER ROAD RESOURCE MGMT, LTD DBA FLORIN PERKINS

4201 FLORIN PERKINS RD

SACRAMENTO, CA

BACT Determination Information

ROCs	Standard:	
	Technology	The wood waste must not remain at the site for longer than 48 hours after is has been ground
	Description:	
	Basis:	Achieved in Practice
NOx	Standard:	
	Technology	
	Description:	
	Basis:	
SOx	Standard:	
	Technology	
	Description:	
	Basis:	
PM10	Standard:	VEE < or equal to 5% Opacity
	Technology	Water spray or adequate moisture content of process materials
	Description:	
	Basis:	Achieved in Practice
PM2.5	Standard:	VEE < or equal to 5% Opacity
	Technology	Water spray or adequate moisture content of process materials
	Description:	
	Basis:	Achieved in Practice
СО	Standard:	
	Technology	
	Description:	
	Basis:	
LEAD	Standard:	
	Technology	
	Description:	
	Basis:	

Comments: Minor Source/Small Emitter BACT (< 10 lb/day)

District Contact: Felix Trujillo, Jr. Phone No.: (916) 874 - 7357 email: smosunic@airquality.org

Printed: 9/15/2017



BEST AVAILABLE CONTROL TECHNOLOGY DETERMINATION

DETERMINIATION

NO.:	166
DATE:	9/12/17
ENGINEER:	Felix Trujillo, Jr.

Category/General Equip
Description:

Equipment Specific Description:

Portable Greenwaste Grinder

Equipment Size/Rating:

Small Emitter BACT (< 10 lb/day)/Minor Source

Previous BACT Det. No.:

96

This BACT was determined under the project for A/C's 25331 and 25332 (Zanker Road Resource Management, Ltd.).

BACT ANALYSIS

A: ACHIEVED IN PRACTICE (Rule 202, §205.1a)

The following control technologies are currently employed as BACT for portable woodwaste grinding (i.e. tub grinders, horizontal grinders) operations:

District/Agency	Best Available Control Technology (BACT)/Requirements			
in the second se		EPA RACT/BACT/LAER Clearinghouse		
	Portable	e Greenwaste Grinder		
	VOC	No standard		
US EPA	NOx	No standard		
	SOx	No standard		
	PM10	No standard		
	PM2.5	No standard		
	СО	No standard		
	RULE RE	EQUIREMENTS:		

District/Agency	Best Available Control Technology (BACT)/Requirements			
	BACT Source: /	ARB BACT Clearinghouse		
c	Portable	e Greenwaste Grinder		
	voc	No standard		
	NOx	No standard		
6.	SOx	No standard		
=	PM10	No standard		
= "	PM2.5	No standard		
ARB	СО	No standard		
	Regulation 13, CCR grinders 1. To 6. 2. No 6. 3. V	on to Establish a Statewide Portable Equipment Registration Program (Title Article 5 Sections 2450-2465) sets the following requirements for portable registered in the PERP program. There shall be no visible emissions beyond the property line on which the equipment is being operated; No air contaminants shall be discharged into the atmoshphere for a period of periods aggregating more than three minutes in any one hour which is as dark or darker than Ringelmann 1 or equivalent 20 percent opacity: and Water suppression or chemical palliatives shall be used to control fugitive particulate emissions from the tub grinder whenever the tub grinder is in operation, unless there are no visible emissions.		
7 2 G	BACT Source:	SMAQMD BACT Clearinghouse; BACT #96		
ı	Portable	e Greenwaste Grinder		
0.5 1	voc	No standard		
13	NOx	No standard		
	SOx	No standard		
SMAQMD	PM10	VEE < or equal to 5% Opacity; Water spray or adequate moisture of process materials		
	PM2.5	VEE < or equal to 5% Opacity; Water spray or adequate moisture of process materials		
	СО	No standard		
2	RULE RE	EQUIREMENTS:		

District/Agency	Best Available Control Technology (BACT)/Requirements			
	BACT Source: §	SCAQMD BACT Guidelines for Non-Major Polluting Facilities, page 13.		
83	Portable Greenwaste Grinder			
	voc	No standard		
	NOx	No standard		
	SOx	No standard		
	PM10	No standard		
	PM2.5	No standard		
	СО	No standard		
South Coast AQMD	RULE REQUIREMENTS: SCAQMD Rule 1133.1 Chipping and Grinding Activities (7/8/11) The purpose of this rule is to prevent inadvertent decomposition occurring during chipping and grinding activities, including stockpile operations. Section (d)(2) requires the operator of a chipping and grinding activity to chip and grind and utilize on site or remove curbside, non-curbside or mixed greenwaste from the site within 48 hours of receipt. The purpose of this rule is to reduce VOC emissions. Pursuant to the Proposed Amended Rule 1133.1 — Chipping and Grinding Activities (6/11) Staff Report, page 12, once greenwaste materials are chipped or ground, air emissions begin to occur immediately and spike within 3 to 7 days of being chipped or ground. The facility does not accept food waste or yard trimmings (as listed on their website http://www.zankerrecycling.com/florin-perkins/recycling-services/materials-not-accepted/), which decompose at a higher rate than non-curbside greenwaste. The facility does not compost at the site. The facility proposes to store the stockpiles up to 48 hours prior to removal from off-site. Therefore, it is assumed that VOC emissions are negligible and would not trigger BACT requirements.			
San Diego County APCD	Portable VOC NOx SOx PM10 PM2.5 CO	SR Requirements for BACT, page 27. Greewaste Grinder No standard APCD has a BACT trigger level of 10 lb/day.		
	None	EQUIREMENTS:		

District/Agency	Best Available Control Technology (BACT)/Requirements		
	BACT Source: E	BAAQMD BACT Guideline Document 180.1 (8/5/91)	
(8)	Wood P	rocessing Equipment	
	voc	No standard	
	NOx	No standard	
	SOx	No standard	
Bay Area AQMD	PM10	Water Spray w/ > 50% control efficiency	
2.5	PM2.5	No standard	
	СО	No standard	
		QMD has a BACT trigger level of 10 lb/day. EQUIREMENTS:	
4	BACT Source: S	SJVUAPCD BACT Guideline 6.4.2	
	Tub Gri	nder – Transportable, Wood Waste Processing	
	voc	No standard	
31	NOx	No standard	
= 5 0	SOx	No standard	
San Joaquin Valley APCD	PM10	Use of a water sprinkler system or maintaining moisture content of the process materials to prevent visible emissions in excess of 5% opacity.	
	PM2.5	No standard	
	со	No standard	
		APCD BACT trigger level is 2 lb/day. EQUIREMENTS:	

The following control technologies have been identified and are ranked based on stringency:

SUMMARY OF ACHIEVED IN PRACTICE CONTROL TECHNOLOGIES					
Pollutant	Standard	Source			
voc	The wood waste must not remain at the site for longer than 48 hours after it has been ground.	SCAQMD			
NOx	No Standard				
SOx	No Standard				
PM10	VEE < or equal to 5% Opacity; Water spray or adequate moisture of process materials	SMAQMD, SJVAPCD			
	Water Spray w/ > 50% control efficiency	BAAQMD			
PM2.5	No Standard				
CO	No Standard				

The following control technologies have been identified as the most stringent, achieved in practice control technologies:

BEST CONTROL TECHNOLOGIES ACHIEVED					
Pollutant	Standard	Source SCAQMD			
voc	The wood waste must not remain at the site for longer than 48 hours after it has been ground.				
NOx	No Standard				
SOx	No Standard				
PM10	VEE < or equal to 5% Opacity; Water spray or adequate moisture of process materials	SMAQMD, SJVAPCD			
PM2.5	No standard				
СО	No Standard				

BACT Determination Portable Greenwaste Grinder September 12, 2017 Page 6 of 7

B. TECHNOLOGICALLY FEASIBLE AND COST EFFECTIVE (Rule 202, §205.1.b.):

Technologically Feasible Alternatives:

Any alternative basic equipment, fuel, process, emission control device or technique, singly or in combination, determined to be technologically feasible by the Air Pollution Control Officer. The table below shows the technologically feasible alternatives identified as capable of reducing emissions beyond the levels determined to be "Achieved in Practice" as per Rule 202, §205.1.a.

Pollutant	Technologically Feasible Alternatives
voc	None identified
NOx	None identified
SOx	None identified
PM10	Baghouse
PM2.5	Baghouse
СО	None identified

This operation is a portable greenwaste grinder that will be moved throughout the processing area. The use of a baghouse requires electrical power. According to the grinder manufacturer (Peterson Corporation), while the equipment is operating at 100% capacity, the engine cannot provide additional power to other pieces of equipment such as a baghouse. This BACT will also apply to facilities that don't own their own equipment. These facilities would be issued flex permits, that will allow them to use equipment from various third party contractors. The requirement of a baghouse would put the burden on the operator or facility to obtain an additional permit for the baghouse. The greenwaste grinder is on tracks and can be easily moved from one location to another. The use of a baghouse would reduce the mobility of the equipment. There would also be a variation in the hp rating of the equipment, which may require a specific baghouse to be used with specific equipment. Therefore, it is not technologically feasible to use a baghouse with this type of portable equipment.

Using the PM10 BACT standard for PM2.5:

Since both, PM10 and PM2.5 trigger BACT at >0 lb/day and PM2.5 is a subset of PM10, BACT for PM2.5 will be triggered whenever BACT is triggered for PM10. Therefore, BACT for PM2.5 will be set to be the same as for PM10.

BACT Determination Portable Greenwaste Grinder September 12, 2017 Page 7 of 7

C. SELECTION OF BACT:

Small emitter BACT (< 10 lb/day) & Minor Source BACT for a portable greenwaste grinder is the following:

BACT FOR PORTABLE GREENWASTE GRINDER				
Pollutant	Standard	Source		
VOC	The wood waste must not remain at the site for longer than 48 hours after it has been ground.	SCAQMD		
NOx	No Standard			
SOx	No Standard			
PM10	VEE < or equal to 5% Opacity; Water spray or adequate moisture of process materials	SMAQMD, SJVAPCD		
PM2.5	VEE < or equal to 5% Opacity; Water spray or adequate moisture of process materials	SMAQMD, SJVAPCD		
СО	No Standard			

REVIEWED BY:		DATE:	, ,
APPROVED BY:	Joseph Egun	DATE:	9/12/17

Attachment A Review of BACT Determinations

SMAQMD BACT OF FARINGHOUSE

CATEGOR	RY:	MIS	CELLANEOUS	•
BACT Size	: SMALL EMI	TTER (<10 LB/DAY) AND I		GRINDE
BACT De	termination Numb	oer: 96	BACT Determination Date:	12/1/2014
		Equipment	Information	
Permit Nu	ımber: N/A	Generic BACT Determinat	ion	<u> </u>
Equipmen	nt Description:	GRINDER		
Unit Size/	Rating/Capacity:	Portable Greenwaste G	Brinder	
Equipmen	nt Location:			•
		•		
		BACT Determina	tion Information	
ROCs	Standard:			
	Technology			
	Description:			
	Basis:			
NOx	Standard:			
	Technology			
	Description:			
	Basis:			
SOx	Standard:			
	Technology Description:			·
	Basis:			
PM10	Standard:	VEE < or equal to 5% Opacity		
PIVITU	Technology		ure content of process materials	
	Description:			
	Basis:	Achleved in Pactice		
PM2.5	Standard:	VEE < or equal to 5% Opacity		MINISTRA
	Technology	Water spray or adequate moist	ure content of process materials	
	Description:	A-blandli B. d		······································
	Basis:	Achieved in Pactice		
co	Standard:			
	Technology Description:			·
	Basis:			· ,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,
LEAD	Standard:			
III III / 16/	Technology			
	Description:			
	Basis:			
Comment	s: All PM10 is assume	ed to be PM2,5.		
District	Cantast Micha	lle Joe Phone No.: (916	2) 974 4052	- 114
District (Printed: 5/30/2		lle Joe Phone No.: (916	6) 874 - 4853 email: mjoe@airqu	auty.org

San Joaquin Valley Unified Air Pollution Control District

Best Available Control Technology (BACT) Guideline 6.4.2*

Last Update: 04/03/1998

Tub Grinder - Transportable, Wood Waste Processing

Pollutant	Achieved in Practice or	Technologically	Alternate Basic
	contained in the SIP	Feasible	Equipment
PM10	Use of a water sprinkler system or maintaining adequate moisture content of the process materials to prevent visible emissions in excess of 5% opacity		

BACT is the most stringent control technique for the emissions unit and class of source. Control techniques that are not achieved in practice or contained in s a state implementation plan must be cost offective as well as feasible. Economic analysis to demonstrate cost effectiveness is required for all determinations that are not achieved in practice or contained in an EPA approved State Implementation Plan.

*This is a Summary Page for this Class of Source

BAY AREA AIR QUALITY MANAGEMENT DISTRICT Best Available Control Technology (BACT) Guideline

Source Category

	Revision: 7	
Source:	Wood Processing Equipment Document #: 180.1	
Class:	AII Date: 08/05/91	

Determination

POLLUTANT	BACT 1. Technologically Feasible/ Co. Effective 2. Achieved in Practice	TYPICAL TECHNOLOGY
POC	1. n/a 2. n/a	1. n/a 2.n/a
NOx	1: n/a 2. n/a	
SO₂	1 n/q 2, n/a	1. n/a 2. n/a
CO	1 n/a 2 n/a	1. iVa 2. nVa
PM ₁₀	1.: Enclsoure and vent to a baghouse w/ ≤0.01 gr/dscf 2. Water mist spray w/ >50% control efficiency	I: BAAQMD Approved Design and Operation ⁹ 2: BAAQMD Approved Design and Operation ⁹
NPOC	1. n/a 2. n/a	1. n/g 2. n/a

References

CHECKS AND COMPANY OF THE PERSON OF THE PROPERTY OF THE OWNERS OF	the course of the first of the course of the
Harrison temperature and the state of the feet of the state of the sta	In the Beneficial Control of the Control of the Control of Control of Low Control of the Control of
a. BAAOMD	그렇게 하게 되었는 것 같은 사람들이 되었다. 그는 것이 나는 학생들이 가지 않는 것이 하는 사람들이 가지 않는데 그를 가지 않는데 그를 가지 않는데 그를 가지 않는데 그를 가지 않는데 그렇다.
Company of the compan	